



**SOURCE EMISSION TESTING
ON
GOLD ROASTER STACK
SEPTEMBER 22-23, 1998**

Prepared for:

**ROYAL OAK MINES INC.
N.W.T. DIVISION
P.O. BAG 3000
YELLOWKNIFE, N.W.T.
X1A 2M2**

ATTN: BRIAN CROSS

**DATE: OCTOBER 07, 1998
FILE: 7640/9801**

Prepared by:



**Ross P. Jackson, R.E.T.
Director of Operations**



October 7, 1998

Royal Oak Mines Inc.
N.W.T. Division
P.O. Bag 3000
Yellowknife, N.W.T.
X1A 2M2

ATTENTION: Brian Cross

Re: Source Emission Survey - Gold Roaster Stack
Entech File Number 7640/9801

The attached report presents the results of the source emission survey conducted by Entech Environmental Services Ltd., on September 22-23, 1998.

At this time, testing was performed on the Gold Roaster Stack to determine the concentrations and emission rates of arsenic and sulphur dioxide.

A total of three tests were completed with the results indicating the following :

	Average	Maximum	Minimum
Arsenic			
- mg/m3 dry at Ref.	2.95	4.54	1.94
- kg/h	0.145	0.224	0.102
Sulphur Dioxide			
- g/m3 dry at Ref.	33.59	35.56	32.20
- kg/h	1660.5	1757.0	1499.8

* ref - 25 C and 760 mm Hg.

Should you have any questions concerning the results or if we may be of further assistance, please contact us at your earliest convenience.

Yours Truly
Entech Environmental Services

Table of Contents

Introduction

Discussion

Calculations and Results

Methods and Procedures

Table 1 - Summary of Emission Test Results

Appendix A - Computer Output and Example Calculations

Appendix B - Field Data Sheets and Calibration data

Appendix C - Isokinetic Variations

Introduction

Entech Environmental Services Ltd., working on behalf of Royal Oak Mines, conducted a compliance source emission survey at the Royal Oak Mines, N.W.T. Division, on September 22-23, 1998. The purpose of the survey was to determine the concentrations and emission rates of arsenic and sulphur dioxide from the Gold Roaster Stack.

Discussion

The compliance source emission survey consisted of three tests, during each of which the following flue gas parameters were determined:

- flue gas water concentration,
- flue gas composition and molecular weight,
- velocity profiles, temperature and static pressure,
- arsenic concentration and
- sulphur dioxide concentration.

There were no problems reported during the collection of the samples or during the subsequent analysis.

Calculations and Results

The results of the test program are summarized on table 1 and detailed in the appendices.

In all, three appendices are attached which provide the detailed computer output, copies of the field data sheets and point by point isokinetics results.

Methods and Procedures

Sampling and analysis were conducted as follows;

- water determination.....EPS 1/RM/8
- flue gas composition and molecular weight.....EPS 1/RM/8
- velocity profiles, temperature and static.....EPS 1/RM/8
- arsenic determination.....EPS 1-AP-79-1
- sulphur dioxide determination.....EPS 1-AP-74-3

ROASTER CONTROL QUEST September 23/98

Mineralogy Calculations

Atomic weights Used -	Arsenopyrite FeAsS	162.8286	Arsenic Trioxide	197.84
	Stibnite Sb2S3	339.6800	Scorodite FeAsO4	194.77
	Pyrite FeS2	119.9670	Antimony Trioxide	291.50
	Iron	55.8470	Nitrogen Gas N2	28.01
	Arsenic	74.9216	Sulphur Dioxide SO2	64.06
	Sulphur	32.0660	Hematite Fe2O3	159.69
	Antimony	121.7590	Quartz SiO2	60.08
	Oxygen	15.9994	Sulphur Trioxide SO3	80.06

Product	TONNAGE	Assays				Tonnage			
		S %	As %	Fe %	Sb %	S Tons	As Tons	Fe Tons	Sb Tons
Assayed Mill Feed	897.1	1.70%	0.74%	6.75%	0.01%	15.25	6.64	60.55	0.09
Flotation Concentrate	80.1	17.15%	6.95%	24.25%	0.76%	13.73	5.56	19.41	0.56
Roaster Feed Inventory	(60.6)					(7.05)	(3.01)	(11.52)	(0.49)
Roaster Feed	149.6	14.78%	6.10%	22.69%	0.75%	20.78	8.58	30.93	1.05
Roaster Calcine	109.3	2.25%	1.16%	28.00%	0.41%	2.46	1.27	30.61	0.45
Hot Cottrell Dust	13.37	3.79%	1.32%	17.00%	1.25%	0.51	0.18	2.27	0.17
Boghouse Dust	11.12		64.14%	1.98%	1.04%		7.13	0.22	0.12
Stack						17.68			
Roasting Products Tons						20.65	8.58	33.10	0.73

	Mill Feed	F Conc	R Feed	R Calcine	HCD	BHD	Calc RC
Arsenopyrite - Tons	14.43	12.69	18.42	0.64	0.013		New RF
Fe in Arsenopyrite - Tons	4.95	4.15	6.32	0.22	0.005		Calc RF
S in Arsenopyrite - Tons	2.84	2.38	3.63	0.13	0.003		
As in Arsenopyrite - Tons	6.64	5.56	8.47	0.30	0.005		
As in Arsenate - Tons			0.094	0.966	0.165		
As in Silicates - Tons			0.0086	0.005	0.005		
Scorodite - Tons			0.245	2.512	0.430	0.768	
Stibnite Sb2S3 - Tons	0.13	0.78	1.47	0.63			
Antimony Tons	0.09	0.56	1.05	0.45	0.17	0.12	
S in Stibnite - Tons	0.04	0.22	0.42	0.18			
Total S Tons	15.25	13.73	20.78	2.46			
Total S avail. for Pyrite	12.37	11.13	16.74	2.16			
Total Fe avail. for Pyrite			19.08	2.41	0.44		
Possible Pyrite / S - Tons	23.15	20.82	31.32	4.03			
Possible Pyrite / Fe - Tons			40.99	5.18	0.947		
Pyrite : FeS2 - Tons	23.15	20.82	31.32	4.03	0.947		
S in Pyrite - Tons	12.37	11.13	16.74	2.16	0.51		
S as Sulphate - Tons			0.00	0.00			

	Mill Feed	F Conc	R Feed	R Calcine	HCD	BHD
% Arsenopyrite	1.61%	15.10%	13.10%	0.59%	0.10%	
% Stibnite	0.01%	0.98%	1.05%	0.57%		
% Pyrite	2.58%	26.01%	22.27%	3.69%	7.68%	
% Scorodite			0.17%	2.36%	3.21%	6.91%

Roasting

Scorodite Content of BHD =	0.77 Tons FeAsO4	Arsenopyrite in HCD =	0.01 Tons FeAsS
As in BHD Scorodite =	0.30 Tons As	Scorodite in HCD =	0.43 Tons FeAsO4
As in BHD as As2O3 =	9.03 Tons As2O3	Pyrite in HCD =	0.95 Tons FeS2
Antimony Trioxide in BHD =	0.14 Tons Sb2O3	6.84 Hematite in HCD =	1.49 Tons Fe2O3
Quartz in BHD =	1.19 Tons of Quartz	Sb2O3 in HCD =	0.20 Tons Sb2O3
		Quartz in HCD =	10.29 Tons Quartz

Total BHD Tons =	11.12	Total HCD Tons =			13.37
Assume:	RF	RC	HCD		
% Sulphide As	98.8%	23.4%	3.5% * From Lakefield Research		
% Arsenate As	1.1%	76.2%	93.6%		
% Silicate As	0.1%	0.4%	2.9%		
Actual Tons As	8.58	1.27	0.18	7.13 (Baghouse As)	
Tons Sulphide As	8.47	0.30	0.01	8.17 Sulphide As Tons Eliminated	
Tons Arsenate As	0.004	0.97	0.17	1.33 note Created as As	
Tons Silicate As	0.009	0.005	0.005		

% Sulphide As Eliminated =	96.43%			
% As Eliminated =	83.16% end to Baghouse	Daily Short % As Elimination	85.00%	
% As Eliminated =	85.22% from Feed to Calcine			

As ₂ O ₃ Gasified =	6.84 x (197.84/2*74.922) =	9.85 tons As ₂ O ₃
FeAsO ₄ Created =	1.33 x (194.777/4.922) =	3.45 tons FeAsO ₄
3 mols As ₂ O ₃ =	9.85 x 2000/197.84 =	91.25
3 mols FeAsO ₄ =	3.45 x 2000/194.77 =	35.57
Gas Volume of As ₂ O ₃ =	91.25 x 359 =	32,760 NCF As ₂ O ₃

Oxygen Required to Roast Arsenopyrite to As ₂ O ₃ =		
5 x 359 x 2600 / 2 x 74.92 x	6.84 equals	163,800 NCF O ₂

Reaction 1 also produces 2 mols of SO ₂ for each 5 mols of O ₂		
163,800 x 2/5 =	65,520	NCF SO ₂

Oxygen Required to Roast Arsenopyrite to FeAsO ₄ =		
3 x 359 x 2000 / 74.92 x	1.33 equals	38,310 NCF O ₂

Reaction 3 also produces 1 mols of SO ₂ for each 3 mols of O ₂		
38,310 x 1/3 =	12,770	NCF SO ₂

Stibnite:		
Sb Eliminated = BHD Sb + HCD Sb Tons =	0.28	Sb Tons
Sb ₂ O ₃ Gasified =	0.28 x 291.496 (2*121.5) =	0.34 Sb ₂ O ₃ Tons
Volume Sb ₂ O ₃ =	0.34 x 2000 x 359 / 291.496 =	834 NCF Sb ₂ O ₃

Oxygen Required to Roast Stibnite to Sb ₂ O ₃ =		
9 x 359 x 2000 / 4 x 121.7	times	0.28 equals 3,753 NCF O ₂

Reaction 4 also produces 6 mols of SO ₂ for each 9 mols of O ₂		
3,753 x 6/9 =	2,502	NCF SO ₂

SULPHUR ELIMINATION

Assume:	RF	RC	HCD			
% Sulphide Fe	82.1%	8.6%	19.6% * From Lakefield Research			
% Sulphide As	98.8%	23.4%	3.5%			
% Oxide Fe	17.1%	91.0%	51.2%			
Iron Content of RC		30.61 Tons Fe	Iron Content of HCD	2.27 Tons Fe		
Iron as Sulphide in RC		2.63 Tons Fe	Fe as Sulphide in HCD	0.45 Tons Fe	Fe as HCD Oxide	
Sulphur Content of RC		2.45 Tons S	As Content of HCD	0.18 Tons As	Fe as HCD Silicate	
Arsenic Content of RC		1.27 Tons As	As with unroasted S	0.01 Tons As		
Arsenic with unroasted S		0.30 Tons As	FeAsS in HCD	0.013 tons FeAsS		
FeAsS in Calcine	0.30	times	162.82/74.91 =	0.64 tons FeAsS	Iron in FeAsS in HCD	0.00
Iron in FeAsS in Calcine	0.64	times	55.85/162.82 =	0.22 tons Fe	Fe as other S in HCD	0.44
Iron as other Sulphide in RC	2.63	less	0.22 =	2.41 tons Fe	Fe as Pyrite in HCD	0.95
S in FeAsS in Calcine	0.64	times	32.06/162.82 =	0.13 tons S	Selenite in HCD	0.43
Sb ₂ S ₃ in Calcine	0.45	times	339.68/243.5 =	0.63 tons Sb ₂ S ₃	Fe in HCD Selenite	0.12
S in Sb ₂ S ₃ in Calcine	0.63	times	96.18/339.68 =	0.18 tons S	Remaining Oxide Iron	1.04
S Remaining in Calcine	2.46	less	0.13 less	0.16 equals	2.16 tons S	
Sulphide Iron as Pyrite	2.41	times	119.97/55.85 =	5.18 tons Pyrite	Unroasted in HCD	1.49
Sulphur needed for Pyrite	5.18	times	64.12/119.97 =	2.77 tons S		
Sulphate S in Calcine	2.16	less	2.77 equals	-0.61 tons Sulphate S		
Max Pyrite in Calcine	4.03	tons Pyrite				

Assume sulphate came from reacting SO ₂ , O ₂ , H ₂ O, & gangue						
Pyrite Reacted in Roast	31.32	less	4.03	less	0.95 equals	26.34 tons Pyrite
OXYGEN to roast Pyrite						
5.5 x 359 x 2000/2 x 119.97	times	26.34	equals	433,475	NCF O ₂	
Volume of SO ₂	433,475	times	415.5 =	315,253	NCF SO ₂	
SO ₃ Produced	0.60	Tons SO ₃	0.60	lb mol SO ₃	0 NCF SO ₃	
OXYGEN to Create SO ₃	0	NCF O ₂	0.09	lb mol O ₂		

SO2 used to Make SO3 0.09 Tons SO2 x 2000/64.048 x 359 = 0 NCF SO2 0.09 lb mol SO2

CALCULATION OF OFF-GASES

Water Content

Log RH Slurry Density	2237	or	76.87% Solids
Wt of Slurry Re-Form % Sol	183.64	tons	
Wt of Dry Solids	140.60	tons	
Wt of Water in Slurry	43.03	tons H2O	
1st Stage Spray	0.17	kgpm	1.72 std H2O
2nd Stage Spray	1.07	kgpm	7.70 std H2O
3rd Stage Spray	1.40	kgpm	10.08 std H2O
Total	2.64	kgpm	19.01 std H2O
Total Tpd	19.01	tons H2O	
Total Tpd Water	62.04	tons H2O	

Water Volume 2,474,824 NCF

SO2 Volume 396,847 NCF

O2 Volume Reacting 639,333 NCF

Air is 20.9% O2 by volume (or 23.2% by weight)

Volume of Air for Reacting: O2 volume / 0.209 = 3,059,036

Less O2 Volume Gives the N2 Volume 2,419,697

EXCESS AIR

Feed Gas	15.03	SCFM	
1st Stage Air	2,743	SCFM	Total 1st St. = 2758.00 SCFM
Transfer Air	75	SCFM	3,757,669 NCF Air / Day
2nd Stage Air	960	SCFM	1st St. AF = 1.25
Total	3,733	SCFM	

or 5,085,682 NCF Air / Day

Air Factor = Actual / Theoretical = 1.66

O2 Content of Actual Air 1,063,117 NCF O2 / Day

Less O2 Used for Reacting 639,333 NCF O2 / Day

EXCESS O2 423,778 NCF O2 / Day

N2 Content of Excess Air 1,603,868 NCF

Plus N2 with reacting O2 2,419,697 NCF

Total N2 4,023,565 NCF

OFF-GAS Composition This calculation includes the inerts that will pass through the cyclones, but not the inerts that will be caught in the cyclone under-floes.

	NCF	% by Vol	lb Mols	std	BTU/lb Mol	BTU/Day
Total Gas	7.352E+06	100.00	10,479	282.61	6,562	1.55E+08
N2	4.024E+06	54.73	11,253	156.93	5,609	6.62E+07
H2O	2.475E+06	33.66	6,894	62.04	6,998	4.82E+07
O2	4.238E+05	5.76	1,180	18.89	6,038	7.18E+06
SO2	3.960E+05	5.39	1,103	35.33	8,925	9.84E+06
As2O3	3.27E+04	0.45	91	9.03	17,551	1.62E+06
SO3	0.000E+00	0.00	0	0.00	12,467	0.00E+00
Sb2O3	8.339E+02	0.01	2	0.34	22,570	5.24E+04
Total Inerts			429.06	15.13	12,221	5.24E+06
Quartz			382.17	11.42	11,878	4.55E+06
Hematite			18.64	1.40	25,753	4.60E+05
Scorodite			12.30	1.20		
Pyrite			15.79	0.95	14,187	2.24E+05
Arsenopyrite			0.16	0.01		
Combined Total			2.041E+04	2.97E+02	6,620	1.33E+03

@ 2.8 gm/cc or 174.8 lb/ft³ 15.13 x 2000/174.8 minutes = 0.120 ACFM Inerts

Heat Content of Gases Exiting 2nd Stage @ 848.32 Deg F 76.7 Deg K 433.3 Deg C

7,351,899 x ((450 + 848) / 2) = 19,549,884 BCF/Day

Divided by minutes = 13,576 ACFM

Or at Standard Conditions: 7,770,204 SCF / Day or 5,396 SCFM

Heat Content of Gases at Control Inlet @ 770.66 Deg F 605.2 Deg K 470.6 Deg C

(DOES NOT INCLUDE TEMPERING AIR)

7,351,899 x ((450 + 770) / 2) = 18,379,522 ACF/Day

Divided by minutes = 12,764 ACFM

Or at Standard Conditions: 7,770,204 SCF / Day or 5,396 SCFM

	NCF	lb Mols	BTU/lb Mol	BTU/Day
N2	4.024E+06	1.121E+04	5,321	5.96E+07
SO2	3.960E+05	1.103E+03	7,982	8.80E+06
SO3	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	11,037	0.00E+00
O2	4.238E+05	1.180E+03	5,481	6.47E+06
As2O3	3.27E+04	9.12E+01	15,867	1.44E+06
Sb2O3	8.339E+02	2.32E+00	20,130	4.67E+04
H2O	2.475E+06	6.894E+03	6,280	4.32E+07
Total Gas	7.352E+06	2.041E+04	5,945	1.19E+08
Inerts: Arsenopyrite		0.16		

Scorodite	12.30		
Pyrite	15.79	12,611	1.992E+05
Hematite	18.64	22,973	4.282E+05
Quartz	382.17	10,566	4.038E+06
Total Inerts	429.06	10,874	4.665E+06
Combined Total	20,907.64	5,948	1.244E+08 BTU/Day

The Cottrell Inlet Gases include the Tempering Air and this air is at 770.00 Deg F 683.2 Deg K
Heat in must equal heat out. Therefore, the Tempering Air must carry:

$$1.384E+08 \text{ less } 1.244E+08 \text{ equals } 1.404E+07 \text{ BTU/Day}$$

The Heat Capacity of air at this temp is: 5,300.4 BTU/lb Mol This valid only down to 32 Deg F

Average Outside Air Temperature is: 58.90 Deg F

Extra Heat to Heat air to 32 Deg F 0.0 BTU/lb Mol

Total Heat to Tempering Air 5,300.4 BTU/lb Mol

Quantity of Tempering Air

$$14,041,511 \text{ divided by } 5,300 \text{ equals } 2,649 \text{ lb Mol}$$

Volume of Tempering Air

$$359/ \text{ Operating Minutes } \times 2649.1 \times ((460 + 60)/(460 + 32)) = 696.0 \text{ SCFM}$$

Volume of Cottrell Inlet Gases

Roaster Gas 20,479 lb Mol

Tempering Air 2,649 lb Mol

Total 23,128 lb Mol

$$359/ \text{ Operating Minutes } \times 23,128 \times ((\text{Inlet T Deg F} + 460)/(460 + 32)) = 14,414.7 \text{ ACFM}$$

<u>Cottrell Dust Catch</u>	lb Moles	Tons	%	% Fe	% As	% Sb	Locked in	
							As ozs	As oz/Tn
Quartz	342.67	10.79	76.98%	4.96%	0.04%		0.02	0.60
Hematite	18.64	1.49	11.15%	7.78%			0.38	0.25
Pyrite	15.79	0.95	7.08%	3.30%				
Scorodite	4.41	0.43	3.21%	0.92%	1.24%		1.85	4.31
Antimony Trioxide	1.37	0.20	1.50%			1.25%		
Arsenopyrite	0.16	0.01	0.10%	0.03%	0.03%		0.12	8.90
Total HCD	363.05	13.37	100.00%	17.00%	1.32%	1.25%	2.37	0.18
DTR Solids		13.37					5.56	0.42

CALCULATION OF QUENCH AIR TO BAGHOUSE

Heat Content of Gases at Cottrell Outlet @ 675.00 Deg F 630.4 Deg K 357.2 Deg C
(ASSUME NO LEAKAGE)

	NCF	lb Moles	BTU/lb Mol	BTU/Day
N2	4.024E+06	11,208	4,613	51,780,847
SO2	3.960E+05	1,103	6,856	7,563,793
O2	4.238E+05	1,180	4,752	5,609,398
As2O3	3.276E+04	91	13,825	1,261,536
Tempering Air	9.510E+05	2,649	4,593	12,168,481
H2O	2.475E+06	6,894	5,421	37,371,446
Total Gas	8.302E+06	23,125	5,002	1.16E+08
Inerts: Scorodite		7.88		
Quartz		39.50	9,020	356,273
Sb2O3		0.95	17,249	16,384
Total Inerts		48.33	7,710	372,656
Combined Total		23,174	5,008	1.16E+08 BTU/Day

The Baghouse Inlet Gases include the Quench Air and this air is at 227.27 Deg F 378.8 Deg K 105.7 Deg C
However, excluding the Quench Air the remaining gases and inerts carry:

	lb Moles	BTU/lb Mol	BTU/Day
N2	11,208	1,332	14,924,700
SO2	1,103	1,857	2,049,120
O2	1,180	1,372	1,619,398
Tempering Air	2,649	1,328	3,517,251
H2O	6,894	1,531	10,552,504
Total Gas	23,034	1,418	32,662,973 BTU/Day

Inerts :				
Scorodite	7.88			
Quartz	39.50	2,362	93,282	
Sb ₂ O ₃	0.95	4,694	4,458	
Arsenic Trioxide	91.25	4,696	429,305	
Total Inerts	139.59	3,711	518,045	BTU/Day
Combined Total	23,174	1,432	33,181,019	BTU/Day

Heat in must equal heat out. Therefore, the Quench Air must carry :

$$1.160E+08 \text{ less } 3.318E+07 \text{ equals } 8.287E+07 \text{ BTU/Day}$$

The Heat Capacity of air at this temp is : 1,328 BTU/lb Mol it is valid only down to 32 Deg F

Average Outside Air Temperature is : 38.90 Deg F

Extra Heat to Heat air to 32 Deg F 0.0 BTU/lb Mol

Total Heat to Quench Air 1,327.7 BTU/lb Mol

Quantity of Quench Air

$$82,867,339 \text{ divided by } 1,328 \text{ equals } 62,414 \text{ lb Mol/Day}$$

Volume of Quench Air

$$359 \text{ Operating Minutes } \times 62,414.2 \times ((460 + 69)/(460 + 32)) = 16,445.8 \text{ SCFM}$$

Volume of Baghouse Inlet Gases

	lb Mols	% Vol	
N ₂	11,208	13.12%	
SO ₂	1,103	1.29%	
O ₂	1,180	1.38%	
H ₂ O	6,894	8.07%	
Tempering Air	2,649	3.10%	
Quench Air	62,414	73.04%	
Total Gas	85,448	100.00%	
359/Operating minutes x	85,448	$\times ((460 + 222)/(460 + 32)) =$	29,539 ACFM

Baghouse Catch

	lb Mols	lbs	Tons	%	% Fe	% As	% Sb
Arsenic Trioxide	91.25	18,054	9.03	81.18%		61.48%	
Scorodite	7.88	1,536	0.77	6.91%	1.98%	2.66%	
Quartz	39.50	2,373	1.19	10.67%			
Sb ₂ O ₃	0.95	277	0.14	1.25%			1.04%
Total Dust Catch	139.59	22,240	11.12	100.00%	1.98%	64.14%	1.04%

Air is 20.9% O₂ by volume (or 23.2% by weight)

Tempering + Quench Air =	65,063	lb Mols
O ₂ Content =	1.360E+04	lb Mols
N ₂ Content =	5.147E+04	lb Mols

<u>Stack Gas</u>	lb Mols	% Vol	NCFM
N ₂	62,673	73.35%	15,625
O ₂	14,779	17.30%	3,684
H ₂ O	6,894	8.07%	1,719
SO ₂	1,103	1.29%	275
Total Gas	85,448	100.00%	21,303

IF Stack @ 180 Deg F and no air leakage 27,711 ACFM

ROASTER CONTROL QUEST

September 23/98

Reaction Equations

No. 1	$2\text{FeAsS} + 5\text{O}_2$	\Rightarrow	$\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3 + \text{As}_2\text{O}_3 + 2\text{SO}_2$
Arsenopyrite			Hematite and Arsenic Trioxide
No. 2	$2\text{FeAsS} + 6\text{O}_2$	\Rightarrow	$2\text{FeAsO}_4 + 2\text{SO}_2$
			Scorodite
No. 3	$2\text{Sb}_2\text{S}_3 + 9\text{O}_2$	\Rightarrow	$2\text{Sb}_2\text{O}_3 + 6\text{SO}_2$
Stibnite			Antimony Trioxide
No. 4	$2\text{FeS}_2 + 5.5\text{O}_2$	\Rightarrow	$\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3 + 4\text{SO}_2$
Pyrite			
No. 5	$2\text{SO}_2(\text{g}) + \text{O}_2(\text{g})$	\Rightarrow	$2\text{SO}_3(\text{g})$

As ozs	Product	TONNAGE	Tonnage				Tonnage			
			S %	As %	Fe %	Sb %	S Tons	As Tons	Fe Tons	Sb Tons
265.477	Assayed Mill Feed	20,167.2	1.84%	0.79%	6.32%	0.06%	372.0	158.91	1,274.3	11.36
236.061	Flotation Concentrate	1,962.3	17.16%	4.96%	20.41%	0.77%	336.6	97.39	400.5	15.10
(154.818)	Roaster Feed Inventory	(20.6)					-4.4	-20.6	-55.3	-3.3
390.879	Roaster Feed	1,982.9	17.20%	5.95%	22.99%	0.93%	341.06	117.97	455.8	18.38
365.877	Roaster Calcine	1,503.3	3.49%	1.31%	29.43%	0.66%	52.42	19.66	442.5	9.95
19.926	Hot Cottrell Dust	433.37		2.11%	18.31%	1.92%	17.59	9.16	79.4	8.31
2.357	Baghouse Dust	143.72		62.03%	2.87%	1.82%		89.15	4.1	2.62
	Stack						271.80			
388.16	Roasting Products Total Tons						341.81	117.97	525.96	20.88
280.17		Mill Feed	F Conc	R Feed	R Calcine	HCD	BHD			
302.45	Arsenopyrite - Tons	345.36	211.65	253.32	10.00	0.697				
388.16	Fe in Arsenopyrite - Tons	118.45	72.59	86.88	3.4292	0.239				
	S in Arsenopyrite - Tons	68.00	41.67	49.88	1.9686	0.137				
	As in Arsenopyrite - Tons	158.91	97.39	116.56	4.6005	0.321				
	As in Arsenate - Tons			1.298	14.981	8.573				
	As in Silicates - Tons			0.118	0.079	0.266				
	Scorodite - Tons			3.373	38.945	22.285	14.386			
	Stibnite Sb ₂ S ₃ - Tons	15.84	21.07	25.64	13.88					
	Antimony Tons	11.36	15.10	18.38	9.95	8.31	2.62			
	S in Stibnite - Tons	4.49	5.96	7.26	3.93					
	Total S Tons	371.97	336.65	341.06	52.42	17.59				
	Total S avail. for Pyrite	299.49	289.01	283.92	46.52					
	Total Fe avail. for Pyrite			287.36	34.62	15.32				
	Possible Pyrite / S - Tons	560.33	540.73	531.21	87.04					
	Possible Pyrite / Fe - Tons			617.30	74.37	32.905				
	Pyrite : Fe S ₂ - Tons	560.33	540.73	531.21	74.37	32.905				
	S in Pyrite - Tons	299.49	289.01	283.92	39.75	17.59				
	S as Soluble Product Sulphate			0.00	6.77					
		Mill Feed	F Conc	R Feed	R Calcine	HCD	BHD			
	% Arsenopyrite	1.71%	10.79%	12.77%	0.67%	0.16%	433			
	% Stibnite	0.08%	1.07%	1.29%	0.92%					
	% Pyrite	2.78%	27.56%	26.79%	4.95%	7.59%				
	% Scorodite			0.17%	2.59%	5.14%	10.01%			
	Roasting - MTD									
	Scorodite Content of BHD =	14.39 Tons FeAsO ₄			Arsenopyrite in HCD =	0.70 Tons FeAsS				
	As in BHD Scorodite =	5.53 Tons As			Scorodite in HCD =	22.29 Tons FeAsO ₄				
	As in BHD as As ₂ O ₃ =	110.41 Tons As ₂ O ₃		83.62	Pyrite in HCD =	32.90 Tons FeS ₂				
	Antimony Trioxide in BHD =	3.13 Tons Sb ₂ O ₃			Hematite in HCD =	48.97 Tons Fe ₂ O ₃				
	Quartz in BHD =	15.80 Tons of Quartz			Sb ₂ O ₃ in HCD =	9.95 Tons Sb ₂ O ₃				
					Quartz in HCD =	318.57 Tons Quartz				

Total BHD Tons =	143.72			Total HCD Tons =	433.37
Assume:	RF	RC	HCD		
% Sulphide As	98.8%	23.4%	3.5% * From Lakefield Research		
% Arsenate As	1.1%	76.2%	98.6%		
% Silicate As	0.1%	0.4%	2.9%		
Actual Tons As	117.97	19.66	9.16	89.15 (Baghouse As)	
Tons Sulphide As	116.56	4.60	0.32	111.64 Sulphide As Tons Eliminated	
Tons Arsenate As	1.50	14.98	8.57	27.79 rate Created as As	
Tons Silicate As	0.118	0.079	0.266		

% Sulphide As Eliminated =	95.78%				
% As Eliminated =	75.57% null to Baghouse	Daily Sheet % As Elimination	83.14%		
% As Eliminated =	83.34% from Feed to Calcine				

As ₂ O ₃ Gasified =	83.62 x (197.84/2*74.92) =	119.41 tons As ₂ O ₃	
FeAsO ₄ Created =	27.79 x (194.77/74.92) =	72.24 tons FeAsO ₄	
5 moles As ₂ O ₃ =	119.41 x 2598/197.84 =	1116.19	
5 moles FeAsO ₄ =	72.24 x 2598/194.77 =	741.83	
hence Volume of As ₂ O ₃ =	1116.19 x 359 =	400,679 NCF As ₂ O ₃ MTD	

Oxygen Required to Roast Arsenopyrite to As ₂ O ₃ =			
5 x 359 x 1660 / 2 x 74.92 x	83.62	equals	2,668,396 NCF O ₂

Reaction 1 also produces 2 moles of SO ₂ for each 5 moles of O ₂			
2,003,396 x 2 / 5 =	801,358	NCF SO ₂	

Oxygen Required to Roast Arsenopyrite to FeAsO ₄ =			
3 x 359 x 2000 / 74.92 x	27.79	equals	798,955 NCF O ₂

Reaction 3 also produces 1 mole of SO ₂ for each 3 moles of O ₂			
798,955 x 1 / 3 =	266,318	NCF SO ₂	

Silbrite:			
Sb Eliminated = BHD Sb + HCD Sb Tons =	10.93	Sb Tons	
Sb ₂ O ₃ Gasified =	10.93 x 291.496 / (2*121.5) =	13.08 Sb ₂ O ₃ Tons	
Volume of Sb ₂ O ₃ =	13.08 x (2000 / 291.496) x 359 =	32,218 NCF Sb ₂ O ₃ MTD	

Oxygen Required to Roast Silbrite to Sb ₂ O ₃ =			
9 x 359 x 2000 / 4 x 121.7	times	10.93	equals 144,982 NCF O ₂

Reaction 4 also produces 6 moles of SO ₂ for each 9 moles of O ₂			
144,982 x 6 / 9 =	96,654	NCF SO ₂	

SULPHUR ELIMINATION

Assume:	RF	RC	HCD		
% Sulphide Fe	82.1%	8.6%	19.0% * From Lakefield Research		
% Sulphide As	98.8%	23.4%	3.5%		
% Oxide Fe	17.1%	91.0%	51.2%		
Iron Content of RC		442.46 Tons Fe	Iron Content of HCD	79.57 Tons Fe	Fe as HCD Oxide
1.16 Fe as Sulphide in RC		38.05 Tons Fe	Fe as Sulphide in HCD	15.36 Tons Fe	Fe as HCD Silicate
0.66 Sulphur Content of RC		52.42 Tons S	As Content of HCD	9.15 Tons As	
Arsenic Content of RC		10.66 Tons As	As with unreacted S	0.32 Tons As	
Arsenic with unreacted S		4.60 Tons As	FeAs in HCD	0.70 tons FeAs	
Tons Fe	FeAs in Calcine	4.60 times 162.82/74.91 =	10.00 tons FeAs	Iron in FeAs in HCD	0.24
Tons Fe	Iron in FeAs in Calcine	10.00 times 55.85/162.82 =	3.43 tons Fe	Fe as other S in HCD	15.32
tons Pyrite	Iron as other Sulphide in RC	38.05 less 3.43 =	34.62 tons Fe	Fe as Pyrite in HCD	32.90
Tons	S in FeAs in Calcine	10.00 times 32.06/162.82 =	1.97 tons S	Scorodite in HCD	22.29
Tons Fe	Sb ₂ S ₃ in Calcine	9.95 times 339.68/243.5 =	13.88 tons Sb ₂ S ₃	Fe in HCD Scorodite	6.39
Tons Fe	S in Sb ₂ S ₃ in Calcine	13.88 times 96.18/339.68 =	3.93 tons S	Remaining Oxide Iron	34.25
	S Remaining in Calcine	52.42 less 1.97 less	3.93 equals	46.52 tons S	
Tons	Sulphide Iron as Pyrite	34.62 times 119.97/55.85 =	74.37 tons Pyrite	Arsenite in HCD	48.97
	Sulphur needed for Pyrite	74.37 times 64.12/119.97 =	39.75 tons S		
	Sulphate S in Calcine	46.52 less 39.75 equals	6.77 tons Sulphate S		
	Max Pyrite in Calcine	74.37 tons Pyrite			
	Assume sulphate come from reacting SO ₂ , O ₂ , H ₂ O, & gangue				
	Pyrite Reacted in Roast	531.21 less 74.37 less	52.90 equals	423.93 tons Pyrite	
	OXYGEN to roast Pyrite				
5.5 x 359 x 2000 / 2 x 119.97	times	423.93	equals	6,977,368 NCF O ₂	
Volume of SO ₂	6,977,368 times 4/5.5 =	5,074,450	NCF SO ₂		
SO ₃ Produced	16.91 Tons SO ₃	422.44 lb mol SO ₃	151,657	NCF SO ₃	
OXYGEN to Create SO ₃	75,829 NCF O ₂	211.22 lb mol O ₂			

SO2 used to Make SO3 13.53 Tons SO2 x 2000/64.048 x 359 = 151,457 NCF SO2 422.44 lb mol SO2

CALCULATION OF OFF-GASES

Water Content

Avg RF Slurry Density	2,250	or	76.58% Solids
Wt of Slurry P/Tons %S	2,577.53	tons	
Wt of Dry Solids	1,952.91	tons	
Wt of Water in Slurry	595.11	tons H2O	
1st Stage Spray / oper. min	0.25	lgpm	
2nd Stage Spray / oper. min	1.16	lgpm	
2nd Stage Spray / oper. min	2.10	lgpm	
Total operating minute	3.49	lgpm	
Total LMTD	350.47	tons H2O	
Total Tpm Water	945.58	tons H2O	
Water Volume	3.772E+07	NCFMTD	
SO2 Volume	6,967,324	NCFMTD	
O2 Volume Reacting	1,000E+07	NCF	

Air is 20.9% O2 by volume (or 23.2% by weight)

Volume of Air for Roasting: O2 volume / 0.209 = 47,849,424

Less O2 Volume Gives the N2 Volume 37,848,894

EXCESS AIR

Feed Gas - ext.	15.60	SCFM	
1st Stage Air - Avg	2,815	SCFM	Total 1st St. = 2820.85 SCFM
Transfer Air - Avg	74	SCFM	54,023,445 NCF Air / Day
2nd Stage Air - Avg	924	SCFM	1st St. AF = 1.13
Total Avg	3,818	SCFM	
or (Accumulated Total)	72,897,191	NCF Air / MTD	

Air Factor = Actual / Theoretical = 1.52

O2 Content of Actual Air 15,235,513 NCF O2 / MTD

Less O2 Used for Roasting 10,000,539 NCF O2 / MTD

EXCESS O2 5,235,000 NCF O2 / MTD

N2 Content of Excess Air 19,812,784 NCF

Plus N2 with reacting O2 37,848,894 NCF

Total N2 57,661,678 NCF MTD

This calculation includes the inerts that will pass through the cyclones, but not the inerts that will be caught in the cyclone under-flows.

OFF-GAS Composition

	NCFMTD	% by Vol	lb Mols	MTD tons	BTU/lb Mol	BTU/MTD
Total Gas	1.073E+08	100.00	296,546	4,112.1	6,312	1.85E+09
N2	5.766E+07	53.75	160,617	2,242.7	5,716	0.15E+08
H2O	3.772E+07	35.16	105,064	945.6	6,761	7.10E+08
O2	5.235E+06	4.88	14,582	233.3	5,888	8.58E+07
SO2	6.087E+06	5.67	16,956	543.1	8,614	1.46E+08
As2O3	4.007E+05	0.37	1,116	110.4	16,963	1.87E+07
SO3	1.517E+05	0.14	422	16.9	12,011	5.07E+06
Sb2O3	3.222E+04	0.03	90	13.1	21,762	1.95E+06
Total Inerts			12,677	454	11,840	1.50E+08
Quartz			11,153	334.4	11,443	1.27E+08
Homotite			613	49.0	24,857	1.52E+07
Scorodite			577	36.7		
Pyrite			549	32.9	13,664	7.49E+06
Arsenopyrite			9	0.7		
Combined Total			3.115E+05	4,566E+03	6,557	2.05E+09

@ 2.8 gm/cc or 174.8 lb / ft3 453.61 x 2000 / 174.8 minutes = 0.258 ACFM Inerts

Heat Content of Gases Exiting 2nd Stage @

822.00 Deg F 712.4 Deg K 439.2 Deg C

107,286,324 x ((460 + 823) / (460 + 373)) = 279,685,945 ACFMTD

Divided by minutes = 13,908 ACFM

Or at Standard Conditions: 113,392,049 SCF / MTD or 5,639 SCFM

Heat Content of Gases at Control Inlet @

649.55 Deg F 616.2 Deg K 365.1 Deg C

(DOES NOT INCLUDE TEMPERING AIR)

107,286,324 x ((460 + 650) / (460 + 32)) = 241,950,854 ACFMTD

Divided by minutes = 12,031 ACFM

Or at Standard Conditions: 113,392,049 SCF / MTD or 5,639 SCFM

	NCFMTD	lb Mols	BTU/lb Mol	BTU/MTD
N2	5.766E+07	1.606E+05	4,424	7.10E+08
SO2	6.087E+06	1.696E+04	6,558	1.11E+08
SO3	1.517E+05	4.224E+02	9,017	5.60E+06
O2	5.235E+06	1.455E+04	4,558	6.64E+07
As2O3	4.007E+05	1.116E+03	13,277	1.48E+07
Sb2O3	3.222E+04	8.974E+01	16,491	1.48E+06
H2O	3.772E+07	1.051E+05	5,194	5.45E+08
Total Gas	1.073E+08	2.965E+05	4,866	1.45E+09
Inerts: Arsenopyrite			8.56	

Scorodite	376.57				
Pyrite	549	10,277	5.637E+06		
Hematite	613	18,808	1.153E+07		
Quartz	11,130	8,614	9.587E+07		
Total Inerts	12,677	8,917	1.136E+08	BTU/Mo.	
Combined Total	311,525	5,031	1.567E+09	BTU/Mo.	

The Cottrell Inlet Gases include the Tempering Air and this air is at **649.55** Deg F **616.2** Deg K **343.1** Deg C
Heat in must equal heat out. Therefore, the Tempering Air must carry:

$$2.036E+09 \text{ less } 1.567E+09 \text{ equals } 4.693E+08 \text{ BTU/Day}$$

The Heat Capacity of air at this temp is: **4.405.4** BTU/lb Mol is valid only down to 32 Deg F

Average Outside Air Temperature is: **49.17** Deg F

Extra Heat to Heat air to 32 Deg F **0.0** BTU/lb Mol

Total Heat to Tempering Air **4,425.4** BTU/lb Mol

Quantity of Tempering Air

$$469,257,918 \text{ divided by } 4,405 \text{ equals } 106,519 \text{ lb Mol}$$

Volume of Tempering Air

$$359/ \text{ Operating Minutes } \times 166519.4 \times ((460 + 60)/(460 + 32)) = 2,669.8 \text{ SCFM}$$

Volume of Cottrell Inlet Gases

Roaster Gas **298,848** lb Mol

Tempering Air **106,519** lb Mol

Total **405,367** lb Mol

$$359/ \text{ Operating Minutes } \times 405,367 \times ((\text{Inlet } T \text{ Deg F} + 460)/(460 + 32)) = 16,319.8 \text{ ACFM}$$

Cottrell Dust Catch	lb Mols	Tons	%	% Fe	% As	% Sb	Locked in	
							An ozs	An wt/Tn
Quartz	342.67	318.57	73.51%	5.35%	0.00%		0.72	0.00
Hematite	18.64	48.97	11.30%	7.90%			13.76	0.28
Pyrite	15.79	32.90	7.59%	3.53%				
Scorodite	4.41	22.29	5.14%	1.47%	1.98%		67.35	3.02
Antimony Trioxide	1.37	9.95	2.30%			1.92%		
Arsenopyrite	0.16	0.70	0.16%	0.06%	0.07%		4.35	6.24
Total HCD	383.65	433.37	100.00%	18.31%	2.11%	1.92%	86.19	0.20
DIR Solids		433.37					132.51	0.31

CALCULATION OF QUENCH AIR TO BAGHOUSE

Heat Content of Gases at Cottrell Outlet @ **554.55** Deg F **563.5** Deg K **290.3** Deg C

(ASSUME NO LEAKAGE)

	NCF	lb Mols	BTU/lb Mol	BTU/Day
N2	5.766E+07	160,617	3,725	598,301,662
SO2	6.087E+06	16,956	5,462	92,626,642
O2	5.237E+06	14,582	3,837	55,956,576
As2O3	4.007E+05	1,116	11,235	12,539,227
Tempering Air	3.824E+07	106,519	3,708	395,024,942
H2O	3.772E+07	105,064	4,353	4,574E+08
Total Gas	1.453E+08	404,855	3,981	1.612E+09
Inerts : Scorodite		147.72		
Quartz		525.81	7,139	3,748,836
As2O3		21.49	13,719	294,755
Total Inerts		695.02	5,818	4,043,591
Combined Total		405,550	3,984	1.62E+09 BTU/Mo.

The Baghouse Inlet Gases include the Quench Air and this air is at **199.33** Deg F **366.1** Deg K **93.0** Deg C

However, excluding the Quench Air the remaining gases and inerts carry:

	lb Mols	BTU/lb Mol	BTU/Month
N2	160,617	1,170	187,911,738
SO2	16,956	1,625	27,554,158
O2	14,582	1,205	17,575,403
H2O	105,064	1,343	141,126,261
Tempering Air	106,519	1,167	124,278,568
Total Gas	403,739	1,255	498,446,668 BTU/Mo.

Inerts :				
Scorodite	147.72			
Quartz	525.81	2,061	1,083,537	
Sb2O3	21.49	4,111	88,321	
Arsenic Trioxide	1116.10	4,000	4,464,419	
Total Inerts	1811.12	3,112	5,636,277	BTU/Mo.
Combined Total	405,550	1,243	504,082,345	BTU/Mo.

Heat in must equal heat out. Therefore, the Quench Air must carry ;

$$1.616E+09 \text{ less } 5.041E+08 \text{ equals } 1.112E+09 \text{ BTU/Day}$$

The Heat Capacity of air at this temp is : 1,167 BTU/lb Mol 1 is valid only down to 32 Deg F

Average Outside Air Temperature is : 49.17 Deg F

Extra Heat to Heat air to 32 Deg F 0.0 BTU/lb Mol

Total Heat to Quench Air 1,166.7 BTU/lb Mol

Quantity of Quench Air

$$1,111,769,793 \text{ divided by } 1,167 \text{ equals } 952,901 \text{ lb Mol/Mo}$$

Volume of Quench Air

$$359/\text{Operating Minutes} \times 952900.8 \times ((460 + 60)/(460 + 32)) = 17,979.2 \text{ SCFM}$$

Volume of Baghouse Inlet Gases

	lb Mols	% Vol		
N2	169,617	11.84%		
SO2	16,956	1.25%		
O2	14,582	1.07%		
H2O	105,064	7.74%		
Tempering Air	106,519	7.85%		
Quench Air	952,901	70.24%		
Total Gas	1,356,640	100.00%		
359/Operating minutes x	1,356,640	x ((460 +	199)/(460+32)) =	32,455 ACFM

Baghouse Catch

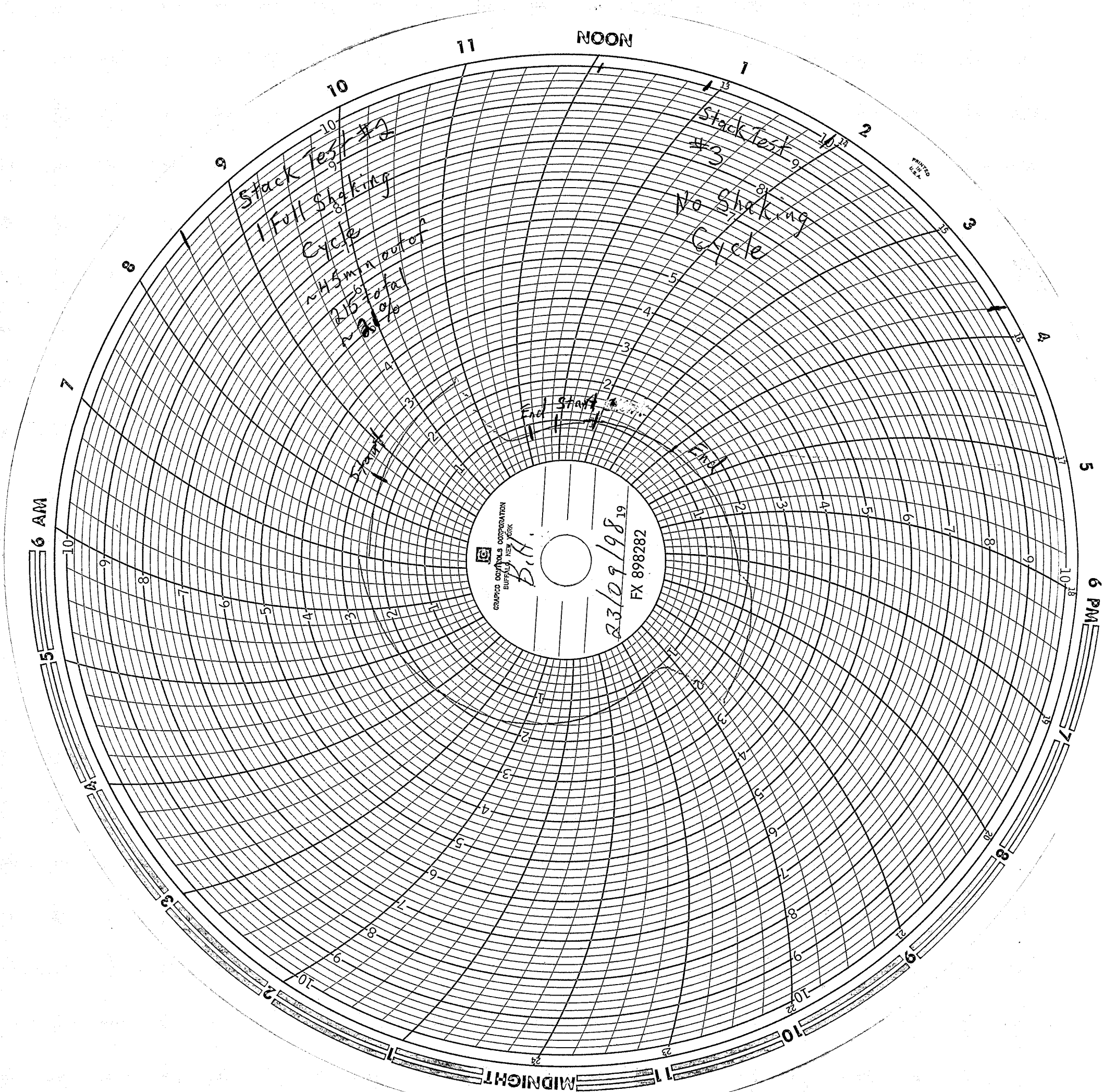
	lb Mols	lbs	Tons	%	% Fe	% As	% Sb
Arsenic Trioxide	1,116.10	220,810	110.41	76.82%		58.18%	
Scorodite	147.72	28,771	14.39	10.01%	2.87%	3.85%	
Quartz	525.81	31,593	15.80	10.99%			
Sb2O3	21.49	6,263	3.13	2.18%			1.82%
Total Dust Catch	1,811.12	287,437.95	143.72	100.00%	2.87%	62.03%	1.82%

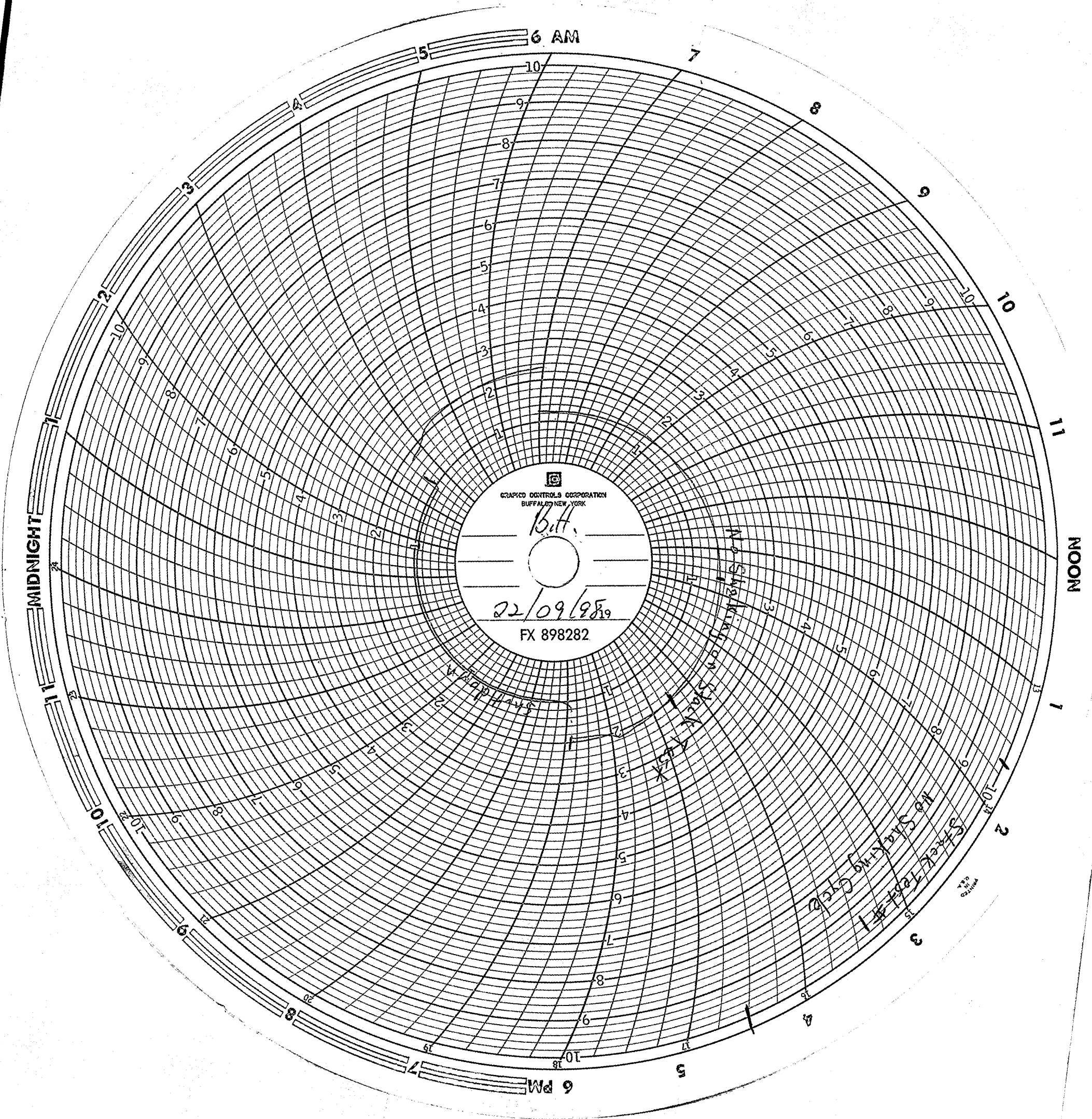
Air is 20.9% O2 by volume (or 23.2% by weight)

Tempering + Quench Air =	1,059,420	lb Mols
O2 Content =	2.214E+05	lb Mols
N2 Content =	8.380E+05	lb Mols

<u>Stack Gas</u>	lb Mols	% Vol	NCFM
N2	998,619	73.61%	17,827
O2	236,001	17.40%	4,213
H2O	105,064	7.74%	1,876
SO2	16,956	1.25%	303
Total Gas	1,356,640	100.00%	24,219

IF Stack @ 180 Deg F and no air leakage 31,504 ACFM





ROASTER CONTROL QUEST September 22/98

Mineralogy Calculations

Atomic weights Used -	Arsenopyrite FeAsS	162.8286	Arsenic Trioxide	197.84
	Stibnite Sb2S3	339.6800	Scorodite FeAsO4	194.77
	Pyrite FeS2	119.9670	Antimony Trioxide	291.50
	Iron	55.8470	Nitrogen Gas N2	28.01
	Arsenic	74.9216	Sulphur Dioxide SO2	64.06
	Sulphur	32.0660	Hematite Fe2O3	159.69
	Antimony	121.7500	Quartz SiO2	60.08
	Oxygen	15.9994	Sulphur Trioxide SO3	80.06

Product	TONNAGE	Assays				Tonnage			
		S %	As %	Fe %	Sb %	S Tons	As Tons	Fe Tons	Sb Tons
Assayed Mill Feed	822.6	1.70%	0.85%	5.50%	0.08%	13.98	6.99	45.24	0.66
Flotation Concentrate	77.7	18.67%	8.68%	20.75%	0.62%	14.52	6.28	16.13	0.48
Roaster Feed Inventory	(1.1)					2.83	1.28	(0.42)	(0.08)
Roaster Feed	78.8	14.82%	6.34%	21.00%	0.71%	11.68	5.00	16.56	0.56
Roaster Calcine	61.7	1.84%	0.54%	26.25%	0.65%	1.14	0.33	16.20	0.40
Hot Cottrell Dust	12.64	3.67%	1.55%	16.50%	1.30%	0.46	0.20	2.09	0.16
Boghouse Dust	6.97		64.14%	2.71%	2.01%		4.47	0.19	0.14
Stack						10.14			
Roasting Products Tons						11.74	5.00	18.48	0.71

	Mill Feed	F Conc	R Feed	R Calcine	HCD	BHD	Calc RC
Arsenopyrite - Tons	15.20	13.65	10.73	0.17	0.015		New RF
Fe in Arsenopyrite - Tons	5.21	4.68	3.68	0.06	0.005		Calc RF
S in Arsenopyrite - Tons	2.99	2.69	2.11	0.03	0.003		
As in Arsenopyrite - Tons	6.99	6.28	4.94	0.08	0.007		
As in Arsenate - Tons			0.055	0.254	0.183		
As in Silicates - Tons			0.0050	0.001	0.006		
Scorodite - Tons			0.143	0.660	0.477	0.659	
Stibnite Sb2S3 - Tons	0.92	0.67	0.78	0.56			
Antimony Tons	0.66	0.48	0.56	0.40	0.16	0.14	
S in Stibnite - Tons	0.26	0.19	0.22	0.16			
Total S Tons	13.98	14.52	11.68	1.14			
Total S avail. for Pyrite	10.73	11.64	9.35	0.94			
Total Fe avail. for Pyrite			9.91	1.34	0.40		
Possible Pyrite / S - Tons	20.08	21.77	17.49	1.77			
Possible Pyrite / Fe - Tons			21.29	2.87	0.867		
Pyrite : FeS2 - Tons	20.08	21.77	17.49	1.77	0.867		
S in Pyrite - Tons	10.73	11.64	9.35	0.94	0.46		
S as Sulphate - Tons			0.00	0.00			

	Mill Feed	F Conc	R Feed	R Calcine	HCD	BHD
% Arsenopyrite	1.85%	17.56%	13.61%	0.27%	0.12%	
% Stibnite	0.11%	0.86%	0.99%	0.91%		
% Pyrite	2.44%	28.00%	22.19%	2.86%	6.86%	
% Scorodite			0.18%	1.07%	3.77%	9.45%

Roasting

Scorodite Content of BHD =	0.66 Tons FeAsO4	Arsenopyrite in HCD =	0.01 Tons FeAsS
As in BHD Scorodite =	0.25 Tons As	Scorodite in HCD =	0.48 Tons FeAsO4
As in BHD as As2O3 =	5.57 Tons As2O3	Pyrite in HCD =	0.87 Tons FeS2
Antimony Trioxide in BHD =	0.17 Tons Sb2O3	4.22 Hematite in HCD =	1.33 Tons Fe2O3
Quartz in BHD =	0.58 Tons of Quartz	Sb2O3 in HCD =	0.20 Tons Sb2O3
		Quartz in HCD =	9.75 Tons Quartz

Total BHD Tons =	6.97			Total HCD Tons =	12.64
Assume:	RF	RC	HCD		
% Sulphide As	98.8%	23.4%	3.5% * From Lakefield Research		
% Arsenate As	1.1%	76.2%	93.6%		
% Sulfate As	0.1%	0.4%	2.9%		
Actual Tons As	5.00	0.33	0.29	4.47 (Baghouse As)	
Tons Sulphide As	4.94	0.08	0.01	4.85 Sulphide As Tons Eliminated	
Tons Arsenate As	0.055	0.25	0.18	0.64 note Created as As	
Tons Sulfate As	0.005	0.001	0.006		

% Sulphide As Eliminated =	98.78%				
% As Eliminated =	92.41% equal to Baghouse		Daily Sheet % As Elimination	93.19%	
% As Eliminated =	93.33% from Feed to Calcine				

As ₂ O ₃ Gasified =	4.22 x (197.84/2*74.92) =	5.57 tons As ₂ O ₃
FeAsO ₄ Created =	0.64 x (154.77/74.92) =	1.65 tons FeAsO ₄
5 mols As ₂ O ₃ =	5.57 x 298.9/197.84 =	56.27
5 mols FeAsO ₄ =	1.65 x 2000/154.77 =	16.97
Gas Volume of As ₂ O ₃ =	56.27 x 359 =	20,282 NCF As ₂ O ₃

Oxygen Required to Roast Arsenopyrite to As ₂ O ₃ =		
5 x 359 x 1660 / 2 x 74.92 x	4.22 equals	161,009 NCF O ₂

Reaction 1 also produces 2 mols of SO ₂ for each 5 mols of O ₂		
101,009 x 2/5 =	40,403	NCF SO ₂

Oxygen Required to Roast Arsenopyrite to FeAsO ₄ =		
3 x 359 x 2000 / 74.92 x	0.64 equals	18,276 NCF O ₂

Reaction 3 also produces 1 mols of SO ₂ for each 3 mols of O ₂		
18,276 x 1/3 =	6,092	NCF SO ₂

Sulfurite:		
Sb Eliminated = BHD Sb + HCD Sb Tons =	0.30 Sb Tons	
Sb ₂ O ₃ Gasified =	0.30 x 291.496/(2*121.5) =	0.36 Sb ₂ O ₃ Tons
Volume Sb ₂ O ₃ =	0.36 x 2000 x 359 / 291.496 =	897 NCF Sb ₂ O ₃

Oxygen Required to Roast Sulfurite to Sb ₂ O ₃ =		
9 x 359 x 2000 / 4 x 121.7	times	0.30 equals 4,039 NCF O ₂

Reaction 4 also produces 6 mols of SO ₂ for each 9 mols of O ₂		
4,039 x 6/9 =	2,692	NCF SO ₂

SULPHUR ELIMINATION

Assume:	RF	RC	HCD		
% Sulphide Fe	82.1%	8.6%	19.4% * From Lakefield Research		
% Sulphide As	98.8%	23.4%	3.5%		
% Oxide Fe	17.1%	91.0%	51.2%		
Iron Content of RC		16.20 Tons Fe	Iron Content of HCD	2.09 Tons Fe	
Iron as Sulphide in RC		1.39 Tons Fe	Fe as Sulphide in HCD	0.41 Tons Fe	Fe as HCD Oxide
Sulphur Content of RC		1.14 Tons S	% Content of HCD	0.20 Tons As	Fe as HCD Sulfate
Arsenic Content of RC		0.33 Tons As	As with unreacted S	0.01 Tons As	
Arsenic with unreacted S		0.08 Tons As	FeAsS in HCD	0.015 tons FeAsS	
FeAsS in Calcine	0.08	times	162.82/74.91 =	0.17 tons FeAsS	Iron in FeAsS in HCD
Iron in FeAsS in Calcine	0.17	times	55.85/162.82 =	0.06 tons Fe	Fe as other S in HCD
Iron as other Sulphide in RC	1.39	less	0.66 =	1.34 tons Fe	Fe as Pyrite in HCD
S in FeAsS in Calcine	0.17	times	32.06/162.82 =	0.03 tons S	Selenite in HCD
Sb ₂ S ₃ in Calcine	0.40	times	339.68/743.5 =	0.56 tons Sb ₂ S ₃	Fe in HCD Selenite
S in Sb ₂ S ₃ in Calcine	0.56	times	96.18/339.68 =	0.16 tons S	Remaining Oxide Iron
S Remaining in Calcine	1.14	less	0.66	less	0.94 tons S
Sulphide Iron as Pyrite	1.34	times	119.97/35.85 =	2.87 tons Pyrite	Homotite in HCD
Sulphur needed for Pyrite	2.87	times	64.12/119.97 =	1.53 tons S	
Sulphate S in Calcine	0.94	less	1.53 equals	-0.59 tons Sulphate S	
Max Pyrite in Calcine	1.77	tons Pyrite			
Assume sulphate came from reacting SO ₂ , O ₂ , H ₂ O, & gangue					
Pyrite Reacted in React	17.49	less	1.77 less	0.87 equals	14.85 tons Pyrite

OXYGEN to react Pyrite		
5.5 x 359 x 2000/2 x 119.97	times	14.86 equals 244,583 NCF O ₂
Volume of SO ₂	244,583	times 415.5 = 177,879 NCF SO ₂
SO ₃ Produced	0.03 Tons SO ₃	0.03 Tons SO ₃ * NCF SO ₃
OXYGEN to Create SO ₃	0 NCF O ₂	0.03 Tons O ₂

SO2 used to Make SO3 0.09 Tons SO2 x 2000/64.043 x 359 = 0 NCF SO2 0.09 lb mol SO2

CALCULATION OF OFF-GASES

Water Content

deg RF Slurry Density	2235	or	76.59% Solids
Wt of Slurry RFI Tons 75 Sol	102.99	tons	
Wt of Dry Solids	78.84	tons	
Wt of Water in Slurry	24.15	tons H2O	
1st Stage Spray	0.16	kgpm	0.67 spd H2O
Glazed Water	1.29	kgpm	5.04 spd H2O
2nd Stage Spray	1.15	kgpm	4.83 spd H2O
Total	2.51	kgpm	10.54 spd H2O
Total Tpd	10.54	tons H2O	
Total Tpd Water	34.69	tons H2O	

Water Volume 1,383,862 NCF

SO2 Volume 227,067 NCF

O2 Volume Reacting 367,907 NCF

Air is 20.9% O2 by volume (or 23.2% by weight)

Volume of Air for Roasting: O2 volume / 0.209 = 1,760,319

Less O2 Volume Gives the N2 Volume 1,392,413

EXCESS AIR

Feed Gas	15.00	SCFM	
1st Stage Air	2,600	SCFM	Total 1st St. = 2615.00 SCFM
Transfer Air	80	SCFM	2,078,322 NCF Air / Day
2nd Stage Air	900	SCFM	1st St. AF = 1.18
Total	3,580	SCFM	
or	2,857,195	NCF Air / Day	

Air Factor = Actual / Theoretical = 1.62

O2 Content of Actual Air 597,154 NCF O2 / Day

Less O2 Used for Roasting 367,907 NCF O2 / Day

EXCESS O2 229,247 NCF O2 / Day

N2 Content of Excess Air 867,620 NCF

Plus N2 with reacting O2 1,392,413 NCF

Total N2 2,250,042 NCF

OFF-GAS Composition *(This calculation includes the inerts that will pass through the cyclones, but not the inerts that will be caught in the cyclone under-flows.)*

	NCF	% by Vol	lb Mols	spd	BTU/lb Mol	BTU/Day
Total Gas	4.121E+06	100.00	11,450	159.28	6,182	7.10E+07
N2	2.250E+06	54.84	6,295	88.18	5,615	3.55E+07
H2O	1.384E+06	33.58	3,855	34.69	6,658	2.55E+07
O2	2.292E+05	5.56	639	10.22	5,785	3.69E+06
SO2	2.271E+05	5.51	632	20.26	8,433	5.34E+06
As2O3	2.020E+04	0.49	56	5.57	16,711	9.45E+05
SO3	0.000E+00	0.00	0	0.00	11,775	0.00E+00
Sb2O3	8.974E+02	0.02	2	0.36	21,346	5.33E+04
Total Inerts			386.73	13.68	11,524	4.46E+06
Quartz			343.76	10.33	11,219	3.85E+06
Hematite			16.67	1.33	24,361	4.06E+05
Scorodite			11.66	1.14		
Pyrite			14.45	0.87	13,395	1.93E+05
Arsenopyrite			0.18	0.01		
Combined Total			1.187E+04	1.730E+02	6,356	7.54E+07

@ 2.8 gm/cc or 174.8 lb / ft3 15.63 x 2660 / 174.8 minutes = 0.185 ACFM Inerts

Heat Content of Gases Exiting 2nd Stage (C) 809.25 Deg F 05.0 Deg K 431.3 Deg C

4,121,317 x ((450 + 809.25) / (450 + 32)) = 10,632,075 ACFM Day

Divided by minutes = 12,657 ACFM

Or at Standard Conditions: 4,355,863 SCF / Day or 5,186 SCFM

Heat Content of Gases at Cyclone Inlet (C) 615.56 Deg F 595.9 Deg K 322.6 Deg C

(DOES NOT INCLUDE TEMPERING AIR)

4,121,317 x ((450 + 615.56) / (450 + 32)) = 8,988,156 ACFM Day

Divided by minutes = 10,700 ACFM

Or at Standard Conditions: 4,355,863 SCF / Day or 5,186 SCFM

	NCF	lb Mols	BTU/lb Mol	BTU/Day
N2	2.260E+06	6.295E+03	4,155	2.61E+07
SO2	2.271E+05	6.325E+02	6,133	3.879E+06
SO3	0.000E+00	0.000E+00	8,433	0.00E+00
O2	2.292E+05	6.350E+02	4,280	2.73E+06
As2O3	2.020E+04	5.627E+01	12,492	7.02E+05
Sb2O3	8.974E+02	2.500E+00	15,414	3.85E+04
H2O	1.384E+06	3.855E+05	4,869	1.87E+07
Total Gas	4.121E+06	1.145E+04	4,554	5.22E+07
Inerts: Arsenopyrite		0.18		

Scorodite	11.66		
Pyrite	14.45	9,590	1.386E+05
Hematite	16.67	17,572	2.929E+05
Quartz	343.76	8,037	2.763E+06
Total Inerts	386.73	8,260	3.194E+06
Combined Total	11,866.72	4,674	5.547E+07 BTU/Day

The Cottrell Inlet Gases include the Tempering Air and this air is at **613.00** Deg F **593.9** Deg K
Heat in must equal heat out. Therefore, the Tempering Air must carry;

$$7.543E+07 \text{ less } 5.547E+07 \text{ equals } 1.996E+07 \text{ BTU/Day}$$

The Heat Capacity of air at this temp is: **4,136.3** BTU/lb Mol 1 is valid only down to 32 Deg F

Average Outside Air Temperature is: **47.94** Deg F

Extra Heat to Heat air to 32 Deg F **0.0** BTU/lb Mol

Total Heat to Tempering Air **4,136.3** BTU/lb Mol

Quantity of Tempering Air

$$19,960,776 \text{ divided by } 4,136 \text{ equals } 4,826 \text{ lb Mol}$$

Volume of Tempering Air

$$359/\text{Operating Minutes} \times 4825.7 \times ((460 + 66)/(460 + 32)) = 2,179.8 \text{ SCFM}$$

Volume of Cottrell Inlet Gases

Roaster Gas **11,480** lb Mol

Tempering Air **4,826** lb Mol

Total **16,306** lb Mol

$$359/\text{Operating Minutes} \times 16,306 \times ((\text{Inlet T Deg F} + 460)/(460 + 32)) = 15,198.1 \text{ ACFM}$$

Cottrell Dust Catch	lb Moles	Tons	%	% Fe	% As	% Sb	Locked in	
							As ozs	As oz/Tn
Quartz	324.61	9.75	77.10%	4.82%	0.04%		0.02	0.60
Hematite	16.67	1.33	10.53%	7.37%			0.37	0.28
Pyrite	14.45	0.87	6.86%	3.19%				
Scorodite	4.89	0.48	3.77%	1.08%	1.45%		1.83	3.85
Antimony Trioxide	1.35	0.20	1.56%			1.30%		
Arsenopyrite	0.18	0.01	0.12%	0.04%	0.05%		0.12	7.94
Total HCD	362.16	12.64	100.00%	16.50%	1.55%	1.56%	2.35	0.19
DTR Solids		12.64					4.90	0.39

CALCULATION OF QUENCH AIR TO BAGHOUSE

Heat Content of Gases at Cottrell Outlet @ **518.00** Deg F **543.2** Deg K **270.0** Deg C
(ASSUME NO LEAKAGE)

	NCF	lb Moles	BTU/lb Mol	BTU/Day
N2	2.266E+06	6,295	3,458	21,767,377
SO2	2.271E+05	632	5,047	3,191,952
O2	2.292E+05	639	3,562	2,274,554
As2O3	2.020E+04	56	10,449	587,988
Tempering Air	1.732E+06	4,826	3,442	16,612,037
H2O	1.384E+06	3,855	4,034	15,549,847
Total Gas	5.833E+06	16,303	3,679	6.00E+07
Inerts : Scorodite		6.76		
Quartz		19.15	6,572	125,871
Se2O3		1.15	12,675	14,581
Total Inerts		27.07	5,189	140,451
Combined Total		16,330	3,682	6.01E+07 BTU/Day

The Baghouse Inlet Gases include the Quench Air and this air is at **181.00** Deg F **333.9** Deg K **82.8** Deg C
However, excluding the Quench Air the remaining gases and inerts carry:

	lb Moles	BTU/lb Mol	BTU/Day
N2	6,295	1,041	6,551,537
SO2	632	1,441	911,169
O2	639	1,072	684,631
Tempering Air	4,826	1,038	5,009,252
H2O	3,855	1,194	4,601,398
Total Gas	16,247	1,093	17,757,986 BTU/Day

Inerts :			
Scorodite	6.76		
Quartz	19.15	1,823	34,907
Sb2O3	1.15	3,647	4,196
Arsenic Trioxide	56.27	3,525	198,354
Total Inerts	83.34	2,849	237,457 BTU/Day
Combined Total	16,330	1,102	17,995,443 BTU/Day

Heat in must equal heat out. Therefore, the Quench Air must carry ;

$$6.012E+07 \text{ less } 1.800E+07 \text{ equals } 4.213E+07 \text{ BTU/Day}$$

The Heat Capacity of air at this temp is : 1,038 BTU/lb Mol 1 is valid only down to 32 Deg F

Average Outside Air Temperature is : 47.94 Deg F

Extra Heat to Heat air to 32 Deg F 0.0 BTU/lb Mol

Total Heat to Quench Air 1,038.0 BTU/lb Mol

Quantity of Quench Air

$$42,128,764 \text{ divided by } 1,038 \text{ equals } 40,585 \text{ lb Mol/Day}$$

Volume of Quench Air

$$359 \text{ Operating Minutes} \times 40585.4 \times ((460 + 60)/(460 + 32)) = 18,332.6 \text{ SCFM}$$

Volume of Baghouse Inlet Gases

	lb Mols	% Vol	
N2	6,295	11.08%	
SO2	632	1.11%	
O2	639	1.12%	
H2O	3,855	6.78%	
Tempering Air	4,826	8.49%	
Quench Air	40,585	71.41%	
Total Gas	56,832	100.00%	
359 Operating minutes x	56,832	$\times ((460 + 60)/(460 + 32)) =$	31,645 ACFM

Baghouse Catch

	lb Mols	lbs	Tons	%	% Fe	% As	% Sb
Arsenic Trioxide	56.27	11,133	5.57	79.89%		60.50%	
Scorodite	6.76	1,317	0.66	9.45%	2.71%	3.64%	
Quartz	19.15	1,151	0.58	8.26%			
Sb2O3	1.15	335	0.17	2.41%			2.01%
Total Dust Catch	83.34	13,936	6.97	100.00%	2.71%	64.14%	2.01%

Air is 20.9% O2 by volume (or 23.2% by weight)

Tempering + Quench Air =	45,411	lb Mols
O2 Content =	9.491E+03	lb Mols
N2 Content =	3.592E+04	lb Mols

<u>Stack Gas</u>	lb Mols	% Vol	NCFM
N2	42,216	74.28%	18,042
O2	10,130	17.82%	4,329
H2O	3,855	6.78%	1,647
SO2	632	1.11%	270
Total Gas	56,832	100.00%	24,289

IF Stack @ 180 Deg F and no air leakage 31,596 ACFM

ROASTER CONTROL QUEST

September 22/98

Reaction Equations

No. 1	$2\text{FeAsS} + 5\text{O}_2$	\Rightarrow	$\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3 + \text{As}_2\text{O}_3 + 2\text{SO}_2$
Arsenopyrite			Hematite and Arsenic Trioxide
No. 2	$2\text{FeAsS} + 6\text{O}_2$	\Rightarrow	$2\text{FeAsO}_4 + 2\text{SO}_2$
			Scorodite
No. 3	$2\text{Sb}_2\text{S}_3 + 9\text{O}_2$	\Rightarrow	$2\text{Sb}_2\text{O}_3 + 6\text{SO}_2$
Stibnite			Antimony Trioxide
No. 4	$2\text{FeS}_2 + 5.5\text{O}_2$	\Rightarrow	$\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3 + 4\text{SO}_2$
Pyrite			
No. 5	$2\text{SO}_2(\text{g}) + \text{O}_2(\text{g})$	\Rightarrow	$2\text{SO}_3(\text{g})$

An ozs	Product	TONNAGE	S				Tonnage			
			%	%	%	%	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
222.199	Assayed Mill Feed	19,270.1	1.85%	0.79%	6.30%	0.06%	356.7	152.27	1,213.7	11.27
206.152	Flotation Concentrate	1,882.3	17.16%	4.88%	20.25%	0.77%	322.9	91.82	381.1	14.54
(50.872)	Roaster Feed Inventory	40.0					2.6	-17.6	-43.8	-2.8
257.023	Roaster Feed	1,842.3	17.38%	5.94%	23.06%	0.94%	320.28	109.40	424.9	17.32
173.204	Roaster Calcine	1,394.0	3.58%	1.32%	29.53%	0.68%	49.96	18.39	411.9	9.50
19.716	Hot Cottrell Dust	420.00		2.14%	18.36%	1.94%	17.08	8.98	77.1	8.14
2.195	Baghouse Dust	132.60		61.86%	2.94%	1.89%		82.02	3.9	2.50
	Stack						254.12			
195.11	Roasting Products Total Tons						321.16	109.40	492.85	20.15

	Mill Feed	F Conc	R Feed	R Calcine	HCD	BHD
197.70						
219.61	Arsenopyrite - Tons	330.94	199.56	234.90	9.35	0.683
195.11	Fe in Arsenopyrite - Tons	113.50	68.45	80.57	3.2080	0.234
	S in Arsenopyrite - Tons	65.16	39.29	46.25	1.8416	0.135
	As in Arsenopyrite - Tons	152.27	91.82	108.08	4.3037	0.314
	As in Arsenate - Tons			1.203	14.015	8.407
	As in Silicates - Tons			0.109	0.074	0.260
	Scorodite - Tons			3.128	36.433	21.856
	Stibnite Sb ₂ S ₃ - Tons	15.72	20.28	24.17	13.25	
	Antimony Tons	11.27	14.54	17.32	9.50	8.14
	S in Stibnite - Tons	4.45	5.74	6.84	3.75	2.50
	Total S Tons	356.72	322.92	320.28	49.96	17.08
	Total S avail. for Pyrite	287.11	277.88	267.18	44.37	
	Total Fe avail. for Pyrite			268.28	32.21	14.88
	Possible Pyrite / S - Tons	537.18	519.92	499.89	83.01	
	Possible Pyrite / Fe - Tons			576.31	69.19	31.957
	Pyrite : Fe S ₂ - Tons	537.18	519.92	499.89	69.19	31.957
	S in Pyrite - Tons	287.11	277.88	267.18	36.98	17.08
	S as Soluble Product Sulphate			0.00	7.38	

	Mill Feed	F Conc	R Feed	R Calcine	HCD	BHD
% Arsenopyrite	1.72%	10.60%	12.75%	0.67%	0.16%	420
% Stibnite	0.08%	1.08%	1.31%	0.95%		
% Pyrite	2.79%	27.62%	27.13%	4.96%	7.61%	
% Scorodite			0.17%	2.61%	5.20%	10.27%

Roasting - MTD

Scorodite Content of BHD =	13.62 Tons FeAsO ₄	Arsenopyrite in HCD =	0.68 Tons FeAsS
As in BHD Scorodite =	5.24 Tons As	Scorodite in HCD =	21.86 Tons FeAsO ₄
As in BHD as As ₂ O ₃ =	101.38 Tons As ₂ O ₃	Pyrite in HCD =	31.96 Tons FeS ₂
Antimony Trioxide in BHD =	2.99 Tons Sb ₂ O ₃	Hematite in HCD =	47.48 Tons Fe ₂ O ₃
Quartz in BHD =	14.61 Tons of Quartz	Sb ₂ O ₃ in HCD =	9.75 Tons Sb ₂ O ₃
		Quartz in HCD =	308.28 Tons Quartz

Total BHD Tons =	132.60			Total HCD Tons =	470.60
Assume:	RF	RC	HCD		
% Sulphide As	98.8%	23.4%	3.5% * From Lakefield Research		
% Arsenate As	1.1%	76.2%	95.6%		
% Silicate As	0.1%	0.4%	2.9%		
Actual Tons As	100.40	18.39	8.98	82.02 (Baghouse As)	
Tons Sulphide As	103.08	4.30	0.31	103.46 Sulphide As Tons Eliminated	
Tons Arsenate As	1.20	14.01	8.41	26.46 mts Created as As	
Tons Silicate As	0.109	0.074	0.260		

% Sulphide As Eliminated =	95.73%				
% As Eliminated =	74.95% wtd to Baghouse	Daily Short % As Elimination	83.05%		
% As Eliminated =	83.15% from Feed to Calcine				
As ₂ O ₃ Gasified =	76.78 x (197.84/2*74.922) =	101.38 tons As ₂ O ₃			
FeAsO ₄ Created =	26.46 x (194.77/74.922) =	68.78 tons FeAsO ₄			
5 mols As ₂ O ₃ =	101.38 x 2000/197.84 =	1024.84			
3 mols FeAsO ₄ =	68.78 x 2000/194.77 =	706.26			
Volume of As ₂ O ₃ =	1024.84 x 359 =	367,919 NCF As ₂ O ₃ MTD			

Oxygen Required to Roast Arsenopyrite to As ₂ O ₃ =					
5 x 359 x 2000 / 2 x 74.92 x	76.78	equals	1,839,595	NCF O ₂	

Reaction 1 also produces 2 mols of SO ₂ for each 5 mols of O ₂					
1,839,595 x 2 / 5 =	735,838	NCF SO ₂			

Oxygen Required to Roast Arsenopyrite to FeAsO ₄ =					
3 x 359 x 2000 / 74.92 x	26.46	equals	760,645	NCF O ₂	

Reaction 3 also produces 1 mols of SO ₂ for each 3 mols of O ₂					
760,645 x 1 / 3 =	253,548	NCF SO ₂			

Stibnite:					
Sb Eliminated = BHD Sb + HCD Sb Tons =	10.64	Sb Tons			
Sb ₂ O ₃ Gasified =	10.64 x 291.496 / (2*121.5) =	12.74 Sb ₂ O ₃ Tons			
Volume of Sb ₂ O ₃ =	12.74 x (2000/291.496) x 359 =	31,384 NCF Sb ₂ O ₃ MTD			
Oxygen Required to Roast Stibnite to Sb ₂ O ₃ =					
9 x 359 x 2000 / 4 x 121.7	times	10.64	equals	141,229	NCF O ₂
Reaction 4 also produces 6 mols of SO ₂ for each 9 mols of O ₂					
141,229 x 6 / 9 =	94,153	NCF SO ₂			

SULPHUR ELIMINATION

Assume:	RF	RC	HCD		
% Sulphide Fe	82.1%	8.6%	19.6% * From Lakefield Research		
% Sulphide As	98.8%	23.4%	3.5%		
% Oxide Fe	17.1%	91.0%	51.2%		
Iron Content of RC		411.85 Tons Fe	Iron Content of HCD	77.10 Tons Fe	Fe as HCD Oxide
1.07 Fe as Sulphide in RC		33.42 Tons Fe	Fe as Sulphide in HCD	15.11 Tons Fe	Fe as HCD Silicate
0.61 Sulphur Content of RC		49.95 Tons S	As Content of HCD	8.93 Tons As	
Arsenic Content of RC		18.39 Tons As	As with unroasted S	0.31 Tons As	
Arsenic with unroasted S		4.30 Tons As	FeAsS in HCD	0.63 tons FeAsS	
Tons Fe FeAsS in Calcine	4.30	times	162.82/74.91 =	9.35 tons FeAsS	Iron in FeAsS in HCD 0.23
Tons Fe Iron in FeAsS in Calcine	9.35	times	55.85/162.82 =	3.21 tons Fe	Fe as other S in HCD 14.88
tons Pyrite Iron as other Sulphide in RC	55.42	Less	3.21 =	52.21 tons Fe	Fe as Pyrite in HCD 51.95
Tons S in FeAsS in Calcine	9.35	times	32.65/162.82 =	1.84 tons S	Scorodite in HCD 21.55
Tons Fe Sb ₂ S ₃ in Calcine	9.30	times	339.68/243.5 =	13.25 tons Sb ₂ S ₃	Fe in HCD Scorodite 6.27
Tons Fe S in Sb ₂ S ₃ in Calcine	13.25	times	96.18/339.68 =	3.75 tons S	Remaining Oxide Iron 33.21
S Remaining in Calcine	49.96	less	1.84 less	3.75 equals	44.37 tons S
Tons Sulphide Iron as Pyrite	32.21	times	119.97/55.85 =	69.19 tons Pyrite	Wemite in HCD 47.48
Sulphur needed for Pyrite	69.19	times	64.12/119.97 =	36.93 tons S	
Sulphate S in Calcine	44.37	less	36.98 equals	7.38 tons Sulphate S	
Max Pyrite in Calcine	69.19	tons Pyrite			
Assume sulphate come from reacting SO ₂ , O ₂ , H ₂ O, & gangue					
Pyrite Reacted in Roast	490.89	less	69.19 less	31.55 equals	358.74 tons Pyrite
OXYGEN to react Pyrite					
5.5 x 359 x 2000 / 2 x 119.97	times	398.74	equals	6,562,761	NCF O ₂
Volume of SO ₂	6,562,761	times	4/5.5 =	4,772,917	NCF SO ₂
SO ₃ Produced	18.44	Tons SO ₃	460.67 lb mol SO ₃	165,379	NCF SO ₃
OXYGEN to Create SO ₃	82,690	NCF O ₂	230.53 lb mol O ₂		

SO₂ used to Make SO₃ 14.75 Tons SO₂ x 2000/64.048 x 359 = 165,379 NCF SO₂ 450.67 lb mol SO₂

CALCULATION OF OFF-GASES

Water Content

Avg RF Slurry Density	2.251	or	76.98% Solids
Wt of Slurry RTons %S	2,594.25	tons	
Wt of Dry Solids	1,842.30	tons	
Wt of Water in Slurry	552.07	tons H ₂ O	
1st Stage Spray / oper. min	0.23	Igpm	
Glnd Water / oper. min	1.16	Igpm	
2nd Stage Spray / oper. min	2.15	Igpm	
Total operating minute	3.55	Igpm	
Total MTD	331.46	tons H ₂ O	
Total Tpm Water	583.53	tons H ₂ O	
Water Volume	3.524E+07	NCFMTD	
SO ₂ Volume	5,691,877	NCFMTD	
O ₂ Volume Reacting	9.387E+06	NCF	

Air is 20.9% O₂ by volume (or 23.2% by weight)

Volume of Air for Roasting: O₂ volume / 0.209 = 44,913,496
Less O₂ Volume Gives the N₂ Volume 35,526,575

EXCESS AIR

Fond Gas - est.	15.00	SCFM	
1st Stage Air - Avg	2,818	SCFM	Total 1st St. = 2833.12 SCFM
Transfer Air - Avg	74	SCFM	50,260,868 NCF Air / Day
2nd Stage Air - Avg	915	SCFM	1st St. AF = 1.12
Total Avg	3,822	SCFM	
or (Accumulated Total)	67,810,509	NCF Air / MTD	

Air Factor = Actual/Theoretical = 1.51

O₂ Content of Actual Air 14,172,396 NCF O₂ / MTD

Less O₂ Used for Roasting 9,386,921 NCF O₂ / MTD

EXCESS O₂ 4,795,475 NCF O₂ / MTD

N₂ Content of Excess Air 18,111,538 NCF

Plus N₂ with reacting O₂ 35,526,575 NCF

Total N₂ 53,638,113 NCFMTD

This calculation includes the inerts that will pass through the cyclones, but not the inerts that will be caught in the cyclone under-flows.

OFF-GAS Composition

	NCFMTD	% by Vol	lb Mols	MTD tons	BTU/lb Mol	BTU/MTD
Total Gas	9.592E+07	100.00	278,356	3,829.9	6,555	1.75E+09
N ₂	5.364E+07	53.63	142,410	2,092.7	5,787	8.527E+08
H ₂ O	3.524E+07	35.27	98,170	883.5	6,750	6.627E+08
O ₂	4.785E+06	4.79	13,330	213.3	5,879	7.837E+07
SO ₂	5.691E+06	5.70	15,833	507.7	8,600	1.363E+08
As ₂ O ₃	3.679E+05	0.37	1,025	161.4	16,973	1.753E+07
SO ₃	1.654E+05	0.17	461	18.4	11,990	5.524E+06
Sb ₂ O ₃	3.138E+04	0.03	87	12.7	21,726	1.899E+06
Total Inerts			12,248	438	11,822	1.45E+08
Quartz			10,748	322.9	11,474	1.202E+08
Fluorite			595	47.5	24,795	1.474E+07
Scorodite			364	35.5		
Pyrite			533	32.0	13,641	7.267E+06
Arsenopyrite			8	0.7		
Combined Total			2,502E+05	4,745E+03	6,557	1.902E+09

@ 2.8 gm/cc or 174.8 lb / ft³ 438.48 x 2000 / 174.8 minutes = 0.269 ACFM Inerts

Heat Content of Gases Exiting 2nd Stage @

821.43 Deg F 711.7 Deg K 438.6 Deg C

99,922,508 x ((460 + 821) / (460 + 32)) = 260,251,678 ACFMTD

Divided by minutes = 13,940 ACFM

Or at Standard Conditions: 105,609,155 SCF / MTD or 5,657 SCFM

Heat Content of Gases at Control Inlet @

644.86 Deg F 613.1 Deg K 346.6 Deg C

(DOES NOT INCLUDE TEMPERING AIR)
99,922,508 x ((460 + 644) / (460 + 32)) = 224,232,145 ACFMTD

Divided by minutes = 12,010 ACFM

Or at Standard Conditions: 105,609,155 SCF / MTD or 5,657 SCFM

	NCFMTD	lb Mols	BTU/lb Mol	BTU/MTD
N ₂	5.364E+07	1.494E+05	4,384	6.550E+08
SO ₂	5.691E+06	1.585E+04	6,495	1.030E+08
SO ₃	1.654E+05	4.607E+02	8,924	4.111E+06
O ₂	4.785E+06	1.335E+04	4,516	6.020E+07
As ₂ O ₃	3.679E+05	1.025E+03	13,160	1.349E+07
Sb ₂ O ₃	3.138E+04	8.742E+01	16,320	1.428E+06
H ₂ O	3.524E+07	9.817E+04	5,145	5.051E+08
Total Gas	9.592E+07	2.783E+05	4,822	1.342E+09

Inerts - Arsenopyrite 8.39

Scorodite	364.27			
Pyrite	533	10,173	5.420E+06	
Hematite	595	18,622	1.107E+07	
Quartz	10,748	8,527	9.165E+07	
Total Inerts	12,248	8,829	1.681E+08	BTU/Mo.
Combined Total	290,554	4,991	1.450E+09	BTU/Mo.

The Cottrell Inlet Gases include the Tempering Air and this air is at **644.08** Deg F **613.2** Deg K **340.0** Deg C
Heat in must equal heat out. Therefore, the Tempering Air must carry:

$$1.900E+09 \text{ less } 1.450E+09 \text{ equals } 4.493E+08 \text{ BTU/Day}$$

The Heat Capacity of air at this temp is: **4.365.0** BTU/lb Mol is valid only down to 32 Deg F

Average Outside Air Temperature is: **49.63** Deg F

Extra Heat to Heat air to 32 Deg F **0.0** BTU/lb Mol

Total Heat to Tempering Air **4.365.0** BTU/lb Mol

Quantity of Tempering Air

$$449,250,854 \text{ divided by } 4.365 \text{ equals } 102,921 \text{ lb Mol}$$

Volume of Tempering Air

$$359 \text{ Operating Minutes} \times 102,921.2 \times ((460 + 60)/(460 + 32)) = 2,691.7 \text{ SCFM}$$

Volume of Cottrell Inlet Gases

Roaster Gas **278,336** lb Mol

Tempering Air **102,921** lb Mol

Total **381,257** lb Mol

$$359 \text{ Operating Minutes} \times 381,257 \times ((\text{Inlet T Deg F} + 460)/(460 + 32)) = 16,451.4 \text{ ACFM}$$

	lb Moles	Tons	%	% Fe	% As	% Sb	Locked in	
							Au ozs	Au oz/Tn
Quartz	324.61	308.28	73.43%	5.36%	0.00%		0.70	0.09
Hematite	16.67	47.48	11.30%	7.91%			13.38	0.28
Pyrite	14.45	31.96	7.61%	3.54%				
Scorodite	4.89	21.86	5.20%	1.49%	2.00%		65.50	3.00
Antimony Trioxide	1.35	9.75	2.32%			1.94%		
Arsenopyrite	0.18	0.68	0.16%	0.06%	0.07%		4.23	6.19
Total HCD	362.16	420.00	100.00%	18.36%	2.14%	1.94%	83.81	0.20
DTR Solids		420.00					126.95	0.30

CALCULATION OF QUENCH AIR TO BAGHOUSE

Heat Content of Gases at Cottrell Outlet @ **549.08** Deg F **560.4** Deg K **287.3** Deg C

(ASSUME NO LEAKAGE)

	NCF	lb Moles	BTU/lb Mol	BTU/Day
N2	5.364E+07	149,410	3,685	550,560,731
SO2	5.691E+06	15,853	5,399	85,591,700
O2	4.785E+06	13,330	3,796	50,601,872
As2O3	3.679E+05	1,025	11,117	11,393,360
Tempering Air	3.695E+07	102,921	3,669	377,571,528
H2O	3.524E+07	98,170	4,305	4,227E+08
Total Gas	1.367E+08	380,709	3,936	1.498E+09
Inerts : Scorodite		159.84		
Quartz		486.32	7,046	3,426,378
As2O3		20.54	13,561	278,496
Total Inerts		646.69	5,729	3,704,874
Combined Total		381,355	3,939	1.50E+09

The Baghouse Inlet Gases include the Quench Air and this air is at **198.29** Deg F **365.3** Deg K **92.4** Deg C

However, excluding the Quench Air the remaining gases and inerts carry:

	lb Moles	BTU/lb Mol	BTU/Mo
N2	149,410	1,163	173,702,661
SO2	15,853	1,615	25,594,821
O2	13,330	1,198	15,965,466
H2O	98,170	1,335	131,031,782
Tempering Air	102,921	1,159	119,328,122
Total Gas	379,684	1,226	465,622,852

<u>Inerts :</u>				
Scorodite	139.84			
Quartz	486.32	2,047	995,537	
Sb2O3	20.54	4,084	83,875	
Arsenic Trioxide	1024.84	3,973	4,071,523	
Total Inerts	1671.53	3,082	5,150,934	BTU/Mo.
Combined Total	381,355	1,234	470,773,786	BTU/Mo.

Heat in must equal heat out. Therefore, the Quench Air must carry ;

$$1.502E+09 \text{ less } 4.768E+08 \text{ equals } 1.031E+09 \text{ BTU/Day}$$

The Heat Capacity of air at this temp is : 1,159 BTU/lb Mol 1 is valid only down to 32 Deg F

Average Outside Air Temperature is : 49.63 Deg F

Extra Heat to Heat air to 32 Deg F 0.0 BTU/lb Mol

Total Heat to Quench Air 1,159.4 BTU/lb Mol

Quantity of Quench Air

$$1,031,308,295 \text{ divided by } 1,159 \text{ equals } 889,509 \text{ lb Mol/Mo}$$

Volume of Quench Air

$$359 \text{ Operating Minutes } \times 889509.3 \times ((460 + 60)/(460 + 32)) = 18,077.6 \text{ SCFM}$$

Volume of Baghouse Inlet Gases

	lb Mols	% Vol	
N2	149,410	11.77%	
SO2	15,853	1.25%	
O2	13,330	1.05%	
H2O	98,170	7.73%	
Tempering Air	102,921	8.11%	
Quench Air	889,509	70.68%	
Total Gas	1,269,193	100.00%	
359/Operating minutes x	1,269,193	$\times ((460 + 198)/(460 + 32)) =$	32,654 ACFM

Baghouse Catch

	lb Mols	lbs	Tons	%	% Fe	% As	% Sb
Arsenic Trioxide	1,024.84	202,757	101.38	76.45%		57.91%	
Scorodite	139.84	27,236	13.62	10.27%	2.94%	3.95%	
Quartz	486.32	29,220	14.61	11.02%			
Sb2O3	20.54	5,986	2.99	2.26%			1.89%
Total Dust Catch	1,671.53	265,198.35	132.60	100.00%	2.94%	61.86%	1.89%

Air is 20.9% O2 by volume (or 23.2% by weight)

Tempering + Quench Air = 992,430 lb Mols

O2 Content = 2.074E+05 lb Mols

N2 Content = 7.850E+05 lb Mols

<u>Stack Gas</u>	lb Mols	% Vol	NCFM
N2	934,422	73.62%	17,968
O2	220,748	17.39%	4,245
H2O	98,170	7.73%	1,888
SO2	15,853	1.25%	305
Total Gas	1,269,193	100.00%	24,405

IF Stack @ 180 Deg F and no air leakage 31,746 ACFM

Table 1

Summary of Emission Test Results
Royal Oak Mines, Yellowknife, N.W.T.
Gold Roaster Stack
September 22-23, 1998

		Test One	Test Two	Test Three	Averages
Test Date		98/09/22	98/09/23	98/09/23	
Start Time		13:40	08:30	12:55	
End Time		16:30	12:05	15:45	
Average Gas Temperature	- DegC	67.1	56.0	45.8	56.3
Average Gas Velocity	- m/s	3.07	2.83	2.58	2.83
Total Effluent Flow Rate	- Rm3/s	15.64	14.81	13.91	14.79
Dry Effluent Flow Rate	- Rm3/s	14.51	13.73	12.94	13.73
Water Concentration	mole - %	7.2	7.3	7.0	7.2
Arsenic					
Concentration - dry basis	- mg/Rm3	1.94	4.54	2.37	2.95
Emission Rate	- kg/h	0.102	0.224	0.110	0.145
Sulphur Dioxide					
Concentration - dry basis	- mole %	1.2596	1.3572	1.2289	1.2819
Concentration - dry basis	- g/Rm3	33.00	35.56	32.20	33.59
Emission Rate	- kg/h	1724.5	1757.0	1499.8	1660.5
Isokinetics					
	- %	100.9	102.7	99.8	

Reference Conditions of 25 degC and 760 mm Hg.

Entech Environmental Services Ltd., Calgary, Alberta

Royal Oak
Yellowknife
DATA FILE NUMBER 980581

TEST One
Roaster Stack
September 22, 1998

PAGE GEN01

LOCATION OF SAMPLING POINT
STACK DIAMETER OR TRAVERSE LENGTH
RECTANGULAR DUCT WIDTH

NA metre level
2.743 metres
0.000 metres

BAROMETRIC PRESSURE
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE

747.3 mm Hg.
14.0 C

AVERAGE COMPOSITION OF FLUE GAS

	DRY BASIS PERCENT	WET BASIS PERCENT
O2	7.500	6.960
CO2	0.000	0.000
N2 by Difference	92.500	85.836
H2O		7.204
CO	0.0000	0.000

SPECIFIC GRAVITY OF FLUE GAS (AIR = 1.0)
MOLECULAR WEIGHT OF FLUE GAS
MOLECULAR WEIGHT OF FLUE GAS (DRY BASIS)

0.951
27.558 g/g-mole
28.300 g/g-mole

STACK GAS FLOW RATE DATA AND CALCULATIONS

PITOT CALIBRATION FACTOR
STATIC PRESSURE

0.802
-0.318 mm Hg.

AVERAGE SQUARE ROOT VELOCITY HEAD

0.169

AVERAGE STACK GAS TEMPERATURE
AVERAGE STACK GAS VELOCITY

67.1 C
3.073 m/s

EFFLUENT FLOW RATE - WET (INCLUDING WATER)

15.641 m3/s **
2302.479 kg-mole/h

EFFLUENT FLOW RATE - DRY (EXCLUDING WATER)

14.514 m3/s **
2136.608 kg-mole/h

kgHcond 2993.25

** At Reference of 25 degrees C and 760 mm Hg.

Royal Oak
Yellowknife
DATA FILE NUMBER 980581

TEST One
Roaster Stack
September 22, 1998

TEST START
TEST END

PAGE ISO01
13:40
16:30

POLLUTANT DATA AND CALCULATIONS - ISOKINETIC SAMPLING TRAIN

VOLUME OF FLUE GAS METERED 2.9853 m3
AVERAGE ORIFICE PRESSURE 2.3556 mm Hg.
AVERAGE DRY GAS METER TEMPERATURE 17.7 C
VACUUM AT LAST IMPINGER 4.9 mm Hg.
WATER VAPOUR PRESSURE AT LAST IMPINGER 13.1213 mm Hg.
VOLUME OF WATER CONDENSED 125.0 mL

VOLUME OF FLUE GAS METERED AT REF. 3.0189 m3 **

	%EA =	50%EA	NA	NA	ACTUAL
Particulates - Front Half		NA			NA mg
CONCENTRATION		NA			NA kg/1000kg wet
		NA	NA	NA	NA kg/1000kg dry
		NA			NA g/m3**wet
		NA	NA	NA	NA g/m3**dry
MASS FLOW					NA kg/h

	%EA =	50%EA	NA	NA	ACTUAL
Particulates - Back Half		NA			NA mg
CONCENTRATION		NA			NA kg/1000kg wet
		NA	NA	NA	NA kg/1000kg dry
		NA			NA g/m3**wet
		NA	NA	NA	NA g/m3**dry
MASS FLOW					NA kg/h

	%EA =	50%EA	NA	NA	ACTUAL
Particulates - Total Train		NA			NA mg
CONCENTRATION		NA			NA kg/1000kg wet
		NA	NA	NA	NA kg/1000kg dry
		NA			NA ppmv wet
		NA	NA	NA	NA ppmv dry
		NA			NA g/m3**wet
		NA	NA	NA	NA g/m3**dry
MASS FLOW					NA kg/h

	%EA =	50%EA	NA	NA	ACTUAL
Arsenic		NA			5.8700 mg
CONCENTRATION		NA			NA ppmv wet
		NA	NA	NA	NA ppmv dry
		NA			0.0018 g/m3**wet
		NA	NA	NA	0.0019 g/m3**dry
MASS FLOW					0.1016 kg/h

** At Reference of 25 degrees C and 760 mm Hg.

Royal Oak Yellowknife DATA FILE NUMBER 980581	TEST One Roaster Stack September 22, 1998	TEST START TEST END	PAGE ABS01 13:50 14:50
POLLUTANT DATA AND CALCULATIONS - PROPORTIONAL SAMPLING TRAINS			
	ABS #1	ABS #2	
VOLUME OF FLUE GAS METERED	0.4186	0.0000	m3
AVERAGE ORIFICE PRESSURE	0.0000	NA	mm Hg.
AVERAGE DRY GAS METER TEMPERATURE	19	NA	C
VACUUM AT LAST IMPINGER	76.2	NA	mm Hg.
WATER VAPOUR PRESSURE AT LAST IMPINGER	6.543	NA	mm Hg.
VOLUME OF WATER CONDENSED	24.0	NA	
VOLUME OF FLUE GAS METERED AT REF.	0.4201	NA	m3 **
	50%EA	NA	NA
Sulphur Dioxide	%EA = NA		ACTUAL 13864.5000 mg
CONCENTRATION	NA		11689.0292 ppmv wet
	NA	NA	12596.4797 ppmv dry
	NA		30.6270 g/m3**wet
	NA	NA	33.0046 g/m3**dry
MASS FLOW			1724.5169 kg/h
	50%EA	NA	NA
not applicable	%EA = NA		ACTUAL NA mg
CONCENTRATION	NA		NA ppmv wet
	NA	NA	NA ppmv dry
	NA		NA g/m3**wet
	NA	NA	NA g/m3**dry
MASS FLOW			NA kg/h
	50%EA	NA	NA
not applicable	%EA = NA		ACTUAL NA mg
CONCENTRATION	NA		NA ppmv wet
	NA	NA	NA ppmv dry
	NA		NA g/m3**wet
	NA	NA	NA g/m3**dry
MASS FLOW			NA kg/h
	50%EA	NA	NA
not applicable	%EA = NA		ACTUAL NA mg
CONCENTRATION	NA		NA ppmv wet
	NA	NA	NA ppmv dry
	NA		NA g/m3**wet
	NA	NA	NA g/m3**dry
MASS FLOW			NA kg/h

** At Reference of 25 degrees C and 760 mm Hg.

Square Roots of Traverse Data

0.200	0.141	0.173	0.000
0.200	0.141	0.141	0.000
0.200	0.100	0.141	0.000
0.224	0.100	0.141	0.000
0.224	0.224	0.141	0.000
0.200	0.200	0.100	0.000
0.200	0.200	0.100	0.000
0.200	0.224	0.100	0.000
0.173	0.200	0.000	0.000
0.173	0.200	0.000	0.000
0.141	0.200	0.000	0.000
0.141	0.173	0.000	0.000

dP = 0.169 Average Square Root

Dry Gas Volume Metered at Reference Conditions

$$Vm(std) = K1 * Vm * Y * (Pb + (dH/13.6)) / Tm$$

	ISO	ABS #1	ABS #2	
K1 =	0.3923	0.3923	0.3923	K/mm Hg.
Y =	1.0000	1.0000	NA	
Vm =	2.9853	0.4186	0.0000	m3 actual
Tm =	290.81	292.15	NA	degrees K
Pb =	747.3	747.3	747.3	mm Hg.
dH =	32.0	0.0	NA	mm H2O
Vm(std) =	3.0189	0.4201	NA	m3 @ ref

Volume of Water Condensed at Reference Conditions

$$Vwc(std) = K2 * Vlc$$

	ISO	ABS #1	ABS #2	
K2 =	0.0014	0.0014	0.0014	m3/mL
Vlc =	125.0	24.0	NA	mL
Vwc(std) =	0.1694	0.0325	NA	m3 @ ref

Volume of Water In Silica Gel at Reference Conditions

$$Vvw(std) = F * Vm(std) / (1-F)$$

$$F = VPI / (Pb - Vac)$$

	ISO	ABS #1	ABS #2	
VPI =	13.121	6.543	NA	
Vac =	124.5	76.2	NA	
F =	0.0211	0.0098	NA	
Vvw(std) =	0.0650	0.0041	NA	m3 @ ref

Total Volume Sampled at Reference

$$Sv = Vm(std) + Vwc(std) + Vvw(std)$$

	ISO	ABS #1	ABS #2	
Sv =	3.2533	0.4567	NA	m3 @ ref

Volume Fraction of Water in Total Sample Volume, Condensation $Bwsc = (Vwc(std) + Vvw(std)) / Sv$

	ISO	
Bwsc =	0.0720	volume fraction by condensation

Volume Fraction of Water in Total Sample Volume, Saturated Stack $Bwss = VPIs / Ps$

Ts =	67.125		Bws =	0.0720	
VPIs =	206.089				volume fraction
Ps =	747.0				
Bwss =	0.2759	volume fraction for saturated stack			

kg/h H2O by condensation

2993.245337 kg/h H2O by saturation 2987.159437

Dry Gas Molecular Weight

$$Msd = (0.44 * CO2) + (0.32 * O2) + (0.28 * (N2 + CO))$$

CO2 =	0	mole %
O2 =	7.5	mole %
N2 =	92.5	mole %
CO =	0.000	mole %
Msd =	28.30	kg/kg-mole

Wet Gas Molecular Weight

$$Msw = (Msd * (1-Bws)) + (18 * Bws)$$

	ISO	
Msw =	27.56	kg/kg-mole

CALCULATIONS PAGE 2 Stack Flow, Pollutant Concentrations and Pollutant Emission Rates

Absolute Stack Pressure		$P_s = P_b + P_g$	
Pg =	-0.3		mm Hg.
Ps =	747.0		mm Hg.

Average Stack Gas Velocity		$V_s = K_p \cdot C_p \cdot (((dP \cdot T_s)/(P_s \cdot M_{sw}))^{0.5})$	
	ISO		
Kp =	34.9219		
Cp =	0.802		
Ts =	340.275		K
Vs =	3.073		m/s

Average Stack Gas Wet Volumetric Flow Rate		$Q_{sw} = 3600 \cdot V_s \cdot A \cdot T_{std}/P_{std} \cdot P_s/T_s$	
	ISO		
A =	5.9102		m ²
Tstd =	298.15		K
Pstd =	760		mm Hg.
Qsw =	56307		scm/h
Qsw =	15.6		scm/s

Average Stack Gas Dry Volumetric Flow Rate		$Q_{sd} = (1 - B_{ws}) \cdot Q_{sw}$	
	ISO		
Qsd =	52251		dscm/h
Qsd =	14.5		dscm/s

Concentration, Dry Basis		$C_{sd} = 0.001 \cdot m_n / V_m(std)$	
	ISO	ABS #1	ABS #2
Particulates - Front Half	NA		g/dscm
Particulates - Back Half	NA		g/dscm
Particulates - Total Train	NA		g/dscm
Arsenic	0.0019		g/dscm
Sulphur Dioxide		33.0046	g/dscm
not applicable		NA	g/dscm
not applicable			NA g/dscm
not applicable			NA g/dscm

Concentration, Dry Basis		$C_{pd} = 0.0244654 \cdot m_n / (V_m(std) \cdot M_{sd})$	
Particulates - Front Half	NA		kg/1000kg
Particulates - Back Half	NA		kg/1000kg
Particulates - Total Train	NA		kg/1000kg

Concentration, Wet Basis		$C_{sw} = C_{sd} \cdot (1 - B_{ws})$	
	ISO	ABS #1	ABS #2
Particulates - Front Half	NA		g/scm
Particulates - Back Half	NA		g/scm
Particulates - Total Train	NA		g/scm
Arsenic	0.0018		g/scm
Sulphur Dioxide		30.6270	g/scm
not applicable		NA	g/scm
not applicable			NA g/scm
not applicable			NA g/scm

Concentration, Wet Basis		$C_{pw} = 0.0244654 \cdot m_n / ((1/(1 - B_{ws})) \cdot V_m(std)) \cdot M_{sw}$	
Particulates - Front Half	NA		kg/1000kg
Particulates - Back Half	NA		kg/1000kg
Particulates - Total Train	NA		kg/1000kg

Emission Rate		$ER = C_{sd} \cdot Q_{sd} / 1000$	
Particulates - Front Half	NA		kg/h
Particulates - Back Half	NA		kg/h
Particulates - Total Train	NA		kg/h
Arsenic	0.10		kg/h
Sulphur Dioxide		1724.52	kg/h
not applicable		NA	kg/h
not applicable			NA kg/h
not applicable			NA kg/h

Royal Oak
Yellowknife
DATA FILE NUMBER 980582

TEST Two
Roaster Stack
September 23, 1998

PAGE GEN01

LOCATION OF SAMPLING POINT
STACK DIAMETER OR TRAVERSE LENGTH
RECTANGULAR DUCT WIDTH

NA metre level
2.743 metres
0.000 metres

BAROMETRIC PRESSURE
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE

743.5 mm Hg.
8.0 C

AVERAGE COMPOSITION OF FLUE GAS

	DRY BASIS PERCENT	WET BASIS PERCENT
O2	8.000	7.416
CO2	0.000	0.000
N2 by Difference	92.000	85.288
H2O		7.296
CO	0.0000	0.000

SPECIFIC GRAVITY OF FLUE GAS (AIR = 1.0)
MOLECULAR WEIGHT OF FLUE GAS
MOLECULAR WEIGHT OF FLUE GAS (DRY BASIS)

0.952
27.567 g/g-mole
28.320 g/g-mole

STACK GAS FLOW RATE DATA AND CALCULATIONS

PITOT CALIBRATION FACTOR
STATIC PRESSURE

0.802
-0.355 mm Hg.

AVERAGE SQUARE ROOT VELOCITY HEAD

0.158

AVERAGE STACK GAS TEMPERATURE
AVERAGE STACK GAS VELOCITY

56.0 C
2.828 m/s

EFFLUENT FLOW RATE - WET (INCLUDING WATER)

14.805 m3/s **
2179.445 kg-mole/h

EFFLUENT FLOW RATE - DRY (EXCLUDING WATER)

13.725 m3/s **
2020.437 kg-mole/h

kg/hcond 2869.4

** At Reference of 25 degrees C and 760 mm Hg.

Royal Oak Yellowknife DATA FILE NUMBER 980582	TEST Two Roaster Stack September 23, 1998	TEST START TEST END	PAGE ISO01 08:30 12:05	
POLLUTANT DATA AND CALCULATIONS - ISOKINETIC SAMPLING TRAIN				
VOLUME OF FLUE GAS METERED	1.5465 m3			
AVERAGE ORIFICE PRESSURE	0.5329 mm Hg.			
AVERAGE DRY GAS METER TEMPERATURE	12.7 C			
VACUUM AT LAST IMPINGER	2.0 mm Hg.			
WATER VAPOUR PRESSURE AT LAST IMPINGER	8.0457 mm Hg.			
VOLUME OF WATER CONDENSED	78.0 mL			
VOLUME OF FLUE GAS METERED AT REF.	1.5789 m3 **			
Particulates - Front Half CONCENTRATION	50%EA	NA	NA	ACTUAL
	%EA =	NA		NA mg
		NA		NA kg/1000kg wet
		NA	NA	NA kg/1000kg dry
		NA		NA g/m3**wet
MASS FLOW		NA	NA	NA g/m3**dry
				NA kg/h
	50%EA	NA	NA	ACTUAL
	%EA =	NA		NA mg
		NA		NA kg/1000kg wet
Particulates - Back Half CONCENTRATION		NA	NA	NA kg/1000kg dry
		NA		NA g/m3**wet
		NA		NA g/m3**dry
		NA	NA	NA kg/h
MASS FLOW	50%EA	NA	NA	ACTUAL
	%EA =	NA		NA mg
		NA		NA kg/1000kg wet
		NA	NA	NA kg/1000kg dry
		NA		NA ppmv wet
Particulates - Total Train CONCENTRATION		NA	NA	NA ppmv dry
		NA		NA g/m3**wet
		NA		NA g/m3**dry
		NA	NA	NA kg/h
MASS FLOW	50%EA	NA	NA	ACTUAL
	%EA =	NA		7.1700 mg
		NA		NA ppmv wet
		NA	NA	NA ppmv dry
		NA		0.0042 g/m3**wet
Arsenic CONCENTRATION		NA		0.0045 g/m3**dry
		NA		0.2244 kg/h
		NA	NA	
MASS FLOW	50%EA	NA	NA	ACTUAL
	%EA =	NA		7.1700 mg
		NA		NA ppmv wet
		NA	NA	NA ppmv dry
		NA		0.0042 g/m3**wet
		NA		0.0045 g/m3**dry
				0.2244 kg/h

** At Reference of 25 degrees C and 760 mm Hg.

Royal Oak
Yellowknife
DATA FILE NUMBER 980582

TEST Two
Roaster Stack
September 23, 1998

TEST START
TEST END

PAGE ABS01
08:15
09:15

POLLUTANT DATA AND CALCULATIONS - PROPORTIONAL SAMPLING TRAINS

	ABS #1	ABS #2	
VOLUME OF FLUE GAS METERED	0.4121	0.0000	m3
AVERAGE ORIFICE PRESSURE	0.0000	NA	mm Hg.
AVERAGE DRY GAS METER TEMPERATURE	9	NA	C
VACUUM AT LAST IMPINGER	76.2	NA	mm Hg.
WATER VAPOUR PRESSURE AT LAST IMPINGER	6.543	NA	mm Hg.
VOLUME OF WATER CONDENSED	35.0	NA	
VOLUME OF FLUE GAS METERED AT REF.	0.4260	NA	m3 **
Sulphur Dioxide			
CONCENTRATION			
50%EA	NA	NA	ACTUAL
%EA =	NA		15146.9000 mg
	NA		12581.4761 ppmv wet
	NA	NA	13571.6332 ppmv dry
	NA		32.9653 g/m3**wet
	NA	NA	35.5597 g/m3**dry
MASS FLOW			1756.9965 kg/h
not applicable			
CONCENTRATION			
50%EA	NA	NA	ACTUAL
%EA =	NA		NA mg
	NA		NA ppmv wet
	NA	NA	NA ppmv dry
	NA		NA g/m3**wet
	NA	NA	NA g/m3**dry
MASS FLOW			NA kg/h
not applicable			
CONCENTRATION			
50%EA	NA	NA	ACTUAL
%EA =	NA		NA mg
	NA		NA ppmv wet
	NA	NA	NA ppmv dry
	NA		NA g/m3**wet
	NA	NA	NA g/m3**dry
MASS FLOW			NA kg/h
not applicable			
CONCENTRATION			
50%EA	NA	NA	ACTUAL
%EA =	NA		NA mg
	NA		NA ppmv wet
	NA	NA	NA ppmv dry
	NA		NA g/m3**wet
	NA	NA	NA g/m3**dry
MASS FLOW			NA kg/h

** At Reference of 25 degrees C and 760 mm Hg.

Royal Oak
Yellowknife
DATA FILE NUMBER 980583

TEST Three
Roaster Stack
September 23, 1998

PAGE GEN01

LOCATION OF SAMPLING POINT
STACK DIAMETER OR TRAVERSE LENGTH
RECTANGULAR DUCT WIDTH

NA metre level
2.743 metres
0.000 metres

BAROMETRIC PRESSURE
AMBIENT TEMPERATURE

743.5 mm Hg.
8.0 C

AVERAGE COMPOSITION OF FLUE GAS

	DRY BASIS PERCENT	WET BASIS PERCENT
O2	6.000	5.580
CO2	0.000	0.000
N2 by Difference	94.000	87.425
H2O		6.995
CO	0.0000	0.000

SPECIFIC GRAVITY OF FLUE GAS (AIR = 1.0)
MOLECULAR WEIGHT OF FLUE GAS
MOLECULAR WEIGHT OF FLUE GAS (DRY BASIS)

0.950
27.524 g/g-mole
28.240 g/g-mole

STACK GAS FLOW RATE DATA AND CALCULATIONS

PITOT CALIBRATION FACTOR
STATIC PRESSURE

0.802
-0.355 mm Hg.

AVERAGE SQUARE ROOT VELOCITY HEAD

0.146

AVERAGE STACK GAS TEMPERATURE
AVERAGE STACK GAS VELOCITY

45.8 C
2.575 m/s

EFFLUENT FLOW RATE - WET (INCLUDING WATER)

13.912 m3/s **
2048.004 kg-mole/h

EFFLUENT FLOW RATE - DRY (EXCLUDING WATER)

12.939 m3/s **
1904.745 kg-mole/h

kgHcond 2585.2

** At Reference of 25 degrees C and 760 mm Hg.

Royal Oak
Yellowknife
DATA FILE NUMBER 980583

TEST Three
Roaster Stack
September 23, 1998

TEST START
TEST END

PAGE ISO01
12:55
15:45

POLLUTANT DATA AND CALCULATIONS - ISOKINETIC SAMPLING TRAIN

VOLUME OF FLUE GAS METERED 1.4208 m3
AVERAGE ORIFICE PRESSURE 0.4564 mm Hg.
AVERAGE DRY GAS METER TEMPERATURE 13.1 C
VACUUM AT LAST IMPINGER 2.0 mm Hg.
WATER VAPOUR PRESSURE AT LAST IMPINGER 7.9369 mm Hg.
VOLUME OF WATER CONDENSED 68.0 mL

VOLUME OF FLUE GAS METERED AT REF. 1.4485 m3 **

	%EA =	50%EA	NA	NA	ACTUAL
Particulates - Front Half		NA			NA mg
CONCENTRATION		NA			NA kg/1000kg wet
		NA	NA	NA	NA kg/1000kg dry
		NA			NA g/m3**wet
		NA	NA	NA	NA g/m3**dry
MASS FLOW					NA kg/h

	%EA =	50%EA	NA	NA	ACTUAL
Particulates - Back Half		NA			NA mg
CONCENTRATION		NA			NA kg/1000kg wet
		NA	NA	NA	NA kg/1000kg dry
		NA			NA g/m3**wet
		NA	NA	NA	NA g/m3**dry
MASS FLOW					NA kg/h

	%EA =	50%EA	NA	NA	ACTUAL
Particulates - Total Train		NA			NA mg
CONCENTRATION		NA			NA kg/1000kg wet
		NA	NA	NA	NA kg/1000kg dry
		NA			NA ppmv wet
		NA	NA	NA	NA ppmv dry
		NA			NA g/m3**wet
		NA	NA	NA	NA g/m3**dry
MASS FLOW					NA kg/h

	%EA =	50%EA	NA	NA	ACTUAL
Arsenic		NA			3.4300 mg
CONCENTRATION		NA			NA ppmv wet
		NA	NA	NA	NA ppmv dry
		NA			0.0022 g/m3**wet
		NA	NA	NA	0.0024 g/m3**dry
MASS FLOW					0.1103 kg/h

** At Reference of 25 degrees C and 760 mm Hg.

Royal Oak
Yellowknife
DATA FILE NUMBER 980583

TEST Three
Roaster Stack
September 23, 1998

PAGE ABS01
TEST START 12:55
TEST END 13:55

POLLUTANT DATA AND CALCULATIONS - PROPORTIONAL SAMPLING TRAINS

	ABS #1	ABS #2	
VOLUME OF FLUE GAS METERED	0.4651	0.0000	m3
AVERAGE ORIFICE PRESSURE	0.0000	NA	mm Hg.
AVERAGE DRY GAS METER TEMPERATURE	14.3	NA	C
VACUUM AT LAST IMPINGER	76.2	NA	mm Hg.
WATER VAPOUR PRESSURE AT LAST IMPINGER	6.543	NA	mm Hg.
VOLUME OF WATER CONDENSED	30.0	NA	
VOLUME OF FLUE GAS METERED AT REF.	0.4719	NA	m3 **
Sulphur Dioxide			
CONCENTRATION			
50%EA	NA	NA	ACTUAL
%EA =	NA		15195.2000 mg
	NA		11429.3209 ppmv wet
	NA	NA	12288.9377 ppmv dry
	NA		29.9465 g/m3**wet
	NA	NA	32.1988 g/m3**dry
MASS FLOW			1499.8391 kg/h
not applicable			
CONCENTRATION			
50%EA	NA	NA	ACTUAL
%EA =	NA		NA mg
	NA		NA ppmv wet
	NA	NA	NA ppmv dry
	NA		NA g/m3**wet
	NA	NA	NA g/m3**dry
MASS FLOW			NA kg/h
not applicable			
CONCENTRATION			
50%EA	NA	NA	ACTUAL
%EA =	NA		NA mg
	NA		NA ppmv wet
	NA	NA	NA ppmv dry
	NA		NA g/m3**wet
	NA	NA	NA g/m3**dry
MASS FLOW			NA kg/h
not applicable			
CONCENTRATION			
50%EA	NA	NA	ACTUAL
%EA =	NA		NA mg
	NA		NA ppmv wet
	NA	NA	NA ppmv dry
	NA		NA g/m3**wet
	NA	NA	NA g/m3**dry
MASS FLOW			NA kg/h

** At Reference of 25 degrees C and 760 mm Hg.

B

ENTECH ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES LTD.

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

COMPANY: Royal Oak (Giant) LOCATION: Yellowknife, NWT
 SOURCE: Gold Roaster stack TEST NUMBER(S): 1-3
 SAMPLED BY: JJ/DEL SAMPLE DATE: 22nd, 23rd Sept 98
 RECOVERY BY: JJ/DEL RECOVERY DATE: _____
 FILTER NUMBER(S): E-143

TEST NUMBER(S)	SAMPLE BOTTLE NUMBER	DESCRIPTION OF SAMPLE
<u>One</u>	<u>972806</u>	<u>impinger catch (d.H₂O -arsenic)</u>
<u>One</u>	<u>972808</u>	<u>probe wash (NaOH/d.H₂O-arsenic)</u>
<u>One</u>	<u>972810</u>	<u>mini-impinger SO₂ (H₂O₂)</u>
<u>One</u>	<u>fixed bag</u>	<u>fixed gases</u>

COLOR OF SILICA GEL: _____
 DESCRIPTION OF IMPINGER WATER: _____
 BOTTLE LEVEL MARKED: Y N

FILTER NUMBER(S): E-144

TEST NUMBER(S)	SAMPLE BOTTLE NUMBER	DESCRIPTION OF SAMPLE
<u>Two</u>	<u>972812</u>	<u>impinger catch-arsenic (NaOH/d.H₂O)</u>
<u>Two</u>	<u>972805</u>	<u>probe wash-arsenic (NaOH/d.H₂O)</u>
<u>Two</u>	<u>972809</u>	<u>mini-impinger SO₂ (H₂O₂)</u>
<u>Two</u>	<u>bag</u>	<u>fixed gases</u>

COLOR OF SILICA GEL: _____
 DESCRIPTION OF IMPINGER WATER: _____
 BOTTLE LEVEL MARKED: Y N

FILTER NUMBER(S): E-145

TEST NUMBER(S)	SAMPLE BOTTLE NUMBER	DESCRIPTION OF SAMPLE
<u>Three</u>	<u>972811</u>	<u>impinger catch-arsenic (NaOH/d.H₂O)</u>
<u>Three</u>	<u>972553</u>	<u>probewash- " (" ")</u>
<u>Three</u>	<u>972815</u>	<u>mini-impinger catch-SO₂ (H₂O₂)</u>
<u>Three</u>	<u>bag</u>	<u>fixed gases</u>

COLOR OF SILICA GEL: _____
 DESCRIPTION OF IMPINGER WATER: _____
 BOTTLE LEVEL MARKED: Y N

FILTER NUMBER(S): _____

TEST NUMBER(S)	SAMPLE BOTTLE NUMBER	DESCRIPTION OF SAMPLE

COLOR OF SILICA GEL: _____
 DESCRIPTION OF IMPINGER WATER: _____
 BOTTLE LEVEL MARKED: Y N

COMMENTS:
① shaker operating for 1 hour (1100-1200 hrs) during test two

RELINQUISHED BY: DE Lema DATE: 25 Sept 98 TIME: 1417 hrs.
 RECEIVED BY: GW. DATE: 98-09-28 TIME: 14:30
 RELINQUISHED BY: _____ DATE: _____ TIME: _____
 RECEIVED BY: _____ DATE: _____ TIME: _____

ISOKINETIC TEST DATA

581

CLIENT NAME / PLANT LOCATION

Royal Oak, Yellowknife

JOB / FILE NUMBER

PAGE 1 OF 2

TEST CONDUCTED BY

J. Jackson / D. Lemm

CALCULATOR SET-UP

OFFICE FACTOR

176.07

MINUTES PER POINT

5

BAROMETRIC PRESSURE

29.42

in. Hg.

STATIC PRESSURE

-0.17

in. H₂O

SPECIFIC GRAVITY

0.97

air = 1.0

WATER CONTENT

6

mole %

NOZZLE DIAMETER

0.4995

in. 1/2 (2)

PITOT FACTOR

0.902

INITIAL METER READING

233.688

ft³

DRY GAS ANALYSIS

C2

CO2

Sample

Bottle

Number

Initial

Volume

Final

Volume

mLs

Condensed

Imp. 1

distilled

H₂O

Imp. 2

"

600

725

125

Imp. 3

"

AVERAGES

Imp. 4

empty

-

-

-

Imp. 5

silica

-

-

-

CO readings if taken

20.872

0

0.110

Particulate Analytical

EPA

Filter

E-143

P.W.

Acet.

P.W.

Water

Imp.

5.87

Imp.

13864.2

SOURCE INFORMATION

SOURCE NAME:

Roaston Stack

TEST DATE

22 Sept 98

TEST NUMBER

One

Notes:

Leak check 0.009 cfm @ 15" Hg.

Q = 105.426

STACK I.D. - meters

or average length

108"

STACK WIDTH - meters

if rectangular

Kit Used:

150

Pitots Used:

TRAV. POINT No.	START TIME	METER TEMP. C IN	METER TEMP. C OUT	STACK TEMP C	PITOT READING in. H ₂ O	CRIFICE SETTING in. H ₂ O	METER READING ft ³	IMP TEMP C	IMP VAC. in. Hg.	OVERM TEMP C	CALCULATED METER READING
-----------------	------------	------------------	-------------------	--------------	------------------------------------	--------------------------------------	-------------------------------	------------	------------------	--------------	--------------------------

1-16	1340	14	14	68	0.04	1.64	237.524	15	5.0	114	237.532
------	------	----	----	----	------	------	---------	----	-----	-----	---------

1-15	1345	14	14	67	0.04	1.65	241.398	17	5.0	122	241.382
------	------	----	----	----	------	------	---------	----	-----	-----	---------

1-14	1350	14	14	67	0.04	1.65	245.247	19	5.0	126	245.231
------	------	----	----	----	------	------	---------	----	-----	-----	---------

1-13	1355	16	14	68	0.05	2.10	249.553	19	5.9	118	249.544
------	------	----	----	----	------	------	---------	----	-----	-----	---------

1-12	1400	14	14	68	0.05	2.10	253.864	20	5.0	118	253.864
------	------	----	----	----	------	------	---------	----	-----	-----	---------

1-11	1405	19	15	69	0.04	1.68	257.748	19	5.0	119	257.748
------	------	----	----	----	------	------	---------	----	-----	-----	---------

1-10	1410	18	15	69	0.04	1.67	261.620	19	5.0	117	261.620
------	------	----	----	----	------	------	---------	----	-----	-----	---------

1-09	1415	19	15	69	0.04	1.68	265.509	18	6.0	118	265.498
------	------	----	----	----	------	------	---------	----	-----	-----	---------

1-08	1420	19	16	70	0.03	1.24	268.868	16	5.0	115	268.858
------	------	----	----	----	------	------	---------	----	-----	-----	---------

1-07	1425	20	16	70	0.03	1.24	272.231	16	5.5	129	272.223
------	------	----	----	----	------	------	---------	----	-----	-----	---------

1-06	1430	20	16	70	0.02	0.81	274.975	16	4.5	119	274.971
------	------	----	----	----	------	------	---------	----	-----	-----	---------

1-05	1435	20	17	70	0.02	0.81	277.738	15	4.5	126	277.724
------	------	----	----	----	------	------	---------	----	-----	-----	---------

1-04	1440	19	16	67	0.02	0.81	280.486	14	4.0	126	280.479
------	------	----	----	----	------	------	---------	----	-----	-----	---------

1-03	1445	19	16	67	0.02	0.81	283.215	15	4.0	122	283.234
------	------	----	----	----	------	------	---------	----	-----	-----	---------

1-02	1450	20	17	52	0.01	0.40	285.241	14	3.5	117	285.234
------	------	----	----	----	------	------	---------	----	-----	-----	---------

1-01	1455	20	18	44	0.01	0.42	287.270	13	3.0	116	287.262
------	------	----	----	----	------	------	---------	----	-----	-----	---------

Averages

15.4 4.9

ISOKINETIC TEST DATA

CLIENT NAME / PLANT LOCATION

0. Royal Oak ; Yellowknife

JOB/FILE NUMBER

PAGE 2 OF 6

TEST CONDUCTED BY

J. Jackson / D. Lemna

CALCULATOR SET-UP

CRIFICE FACTOR

176.07

MINUTES PER POINT

5

BAROMETRIC PRESSURE

29.42

in. Hg.

STATIC PRESSURE

-0.17

in. H₂O

SPECIFIC GRAVITY

0.97

air = 1.0

WATER CONTENT

6

mole %

NOZZLE DIAMETER

0.4995

in. 1/2 (2)

PITOT FACTOR

0.802

INITIAL METER READING

287.270

ft.³

DRY GAS ANALYSIS

O₂

CO₂

8.0

0

7.0

0

AVERAGES

CO readings if taken

Sample Bottle Number

Initial Volume

Final Volume

mLs Condensed

Imp. 1

see sheet 1

Imp. 2

Imp. 3

Imp. 4

Imp. 5

Particulate Analytical

EPA

Filter

P.W.

Acet.

P.W.

Water

Imp.

Imp.

SOURCE INFORMATION

SOURCE NAME:

Roaster Stack

TEST DATE

22 Sept 98

G.C. Sample Number

TEST NUMBER

One

Notes:

see sheet 1

STACK I.D. - meters or traverse length

108"

See Over For Additional Notes.

STACK WIDTH - meters if rectangular

Kit Used:

150.005

Pitots Used:

B-012

TRAV. POINT	START TIME	METER TEMP. C		STACK TEMP C	PITOT READING in. H ₂ O	CRIFICE SETTING in. H ₂ O	METER READING ft. ³	IMP TEMP C	IMP VAC. in. Hg.	OVEM TEMP. C	CALCULATED METER READING
West (2.16)		IN	OUT								
2.16	1510	18	17	69	0.05	2.13	291.625	12	6.0	123	291.606
2.15	1515	19	17	69	0.04	1.69	295.506	14	7.0	116	295.497
2.14	1520	19	17	69	0.04	1.69	299.402	16	6.5	122	299.389
2.13	1525	19	17	70	0.05	2.13	303.739	17	6.5	124	303.734
2.12	1530	21	18	70	0.04	1.70	307.648	17	6.5	117	307.640
2.11	1535	21	18	71	0.04	1.70	311.552	16	6.5	116	311.540
2.10	1540	21	18	70	0.04	1.70	315.457	16	6.0	124	315.447
2.09	1545	20	17	70	0.03	1.25	318.825	15	4.5	116	318.818
2.08	1550	20	17	70	0.03	1.25	322.203	14	5.0	108	322.189
2.07	1555	19	17	70	0.02	0.81	324.937	14	4.5	127	324.937
2.06	1600	20	18	71	0.02	0.81	327.684	14	4.0	121	327.690
2.05	1605	20	18	71	0.02	0.81	330.448	14	4.0	119	330.444
2.04	1610	20	18	71	0.02	0.81	333.207	13	4.0	117	333.197
2.03	1615	20	18	67	0.01	0.36	335.162	13	3.0	121	335.155
2.02	1620	20	18	63	0.01	0.39	337.110	13	3.0	122	337.125
2.01	1625	17	16	52	0.01	0.40	339.114	11	3.0	113	339.111

Averages



EMISSION TEST DATA

Job Number	Test Number	ONE	Pilot #	Factor
Company Name	Barometric Pressure	29.42	NOVA	GC
Plant Location	Ambient Temperature	15	O2	mole %
Source Name	Train Operators	J J DEL	CO2	mole %
Test Date	Train Used	SO2 KIT 6	CO	conv

AWRIGHT 332 START SILICA GEL END WEIGHT 337

Solution Used	Imp. 1	Imp. 2	Cyclonic Flow	Yes	No	Angle
Initial mLs.	200	200	Static Pressure	+	-	in. H2O
Final mLs.	224		Leak Checks	✓ before	✓ After	
mLs. Condensed	24	100 WASH	cfm@	in. Hg.	cfm@	in. Hg.

Sample Time	Clock Time	Meter Volume Units	Stack dP in. H2O	Imp. Vacuum in. Hg.	TEMPERATURES C		
					meter	condenser	stack
0	13:50	071.658	Z	3.0	14	05	Z
10	14:00	073.61		3.0	15	05	
20	14:10	075.90		3.0	17	05	
30	14:20	079.40		3.0	20	05	
40	14:30	081.19		3.0	21	05	
50	14:40	083.50		3.0	23	05	
60	14:50	086.342		3.0	23	05	
		14.784		3.0	19.0	5	

Ts C	dP in. H2O	Ts C	dP in. H2O	Ts C	dP in. H2O	Ts C	dP in. H2O
1		1		1		1	
2		2		2		2	
3		3		3		3	
4		4		4		4	
5		5		5		5	
6		6		6		6	
7		7		7		7	
8		8		8		8	
9		9		9		9	
10		10		10		10	
11		11		11		11	
12		12		12		12	
13		13		13		13	
14		14		14		14	
15		15		15		15	
16		16		16		16	

PORT IDENT.

ISOKINETIC TEST DATA

582

CLIENT NAME / PLANT LOCATION

Royal Oak, Yellowknife

JOB / FILE NUMBER

PAGE 3 OF 6

TEST CONDUCTED BY

D. Lemna / J. Jackson

CALCULATOR SET-UP

ORIFICE FACTOR

176.07

MINUTES PER POINT

5

BAROMETRIC PRESSURE

29.27

in. Hg.

STATIC PRESSURE

-0.19

in. H₂O

SPECIFIC GRAVITY

0.97

air = 1.0

WATER CONTENT

6

mole %

NOZZLE DIAMETER

0.3693

in. 3/8" (2)

PITOT FACTOR

0.802

INITIAL METER READING

343.207

ft.³.

DRY GAS ANALYSIS

O₂

CO₂

8.0

8.00

8.0

0

AVERAGES

CO readings if taken

2

Sample Bottle Number

Initial Volume

Final Volume

mLs Condensed

Imp. 1

distilled water

Imp. 2

"

Imp. 3

"

Imp. 4

empty

Imp. 5

silica gel

Particulate Analytical

EPA

Filter

E-144

P.W.

Acet.

P.W.

Water

Imp.

Imp.

SOURCE INFORMATION

SOURCE NAME:

Roaster stack

TEST DATE

23 Sept 98

TEST NUMBER

Two

STACK I.D.-meters or traverse length

108"

STACK WIDTH - meters if rectangular

Notes:

Leak check 0.006 cfm @ 15" Hg

Q = 28.183 + 25.269 = 53.452

* shaker operating @ 1100-1200 hrs.

See Over For Additional Notes.

Kit Used:

150.005

Pitot Used:

B-012

TRAV. POINT north	START TIME	METER TEMP. C IN	METER TEMP. C OUT	STACK TEMP C	PITOT READING in. H ₂ O	ORIFICE SETTING in. H ₂ O	METER READING ft. ³	IMP TEMP C	IMP VAC. in. Hg	OVEM TEMP. C	CALCULATED METER READING
1.16	0830	07	05	53	0.04	0.44	345.288	03	2.0	116	345.279
1.15	0835	10	07	40	0.05	0.59	347.651	03	2.0	119	347.663
1.14	0840	11	08	40	0.05	0.60	350.072	03	2.0	116	350.057
1.13	0845	12	08	41	0.05	0.60	352.463	07	2.0	124	352.450
1.12	0850	13	09	41	0.04	0.47	354.608	07	2.0	117	354.599
1.11	0855	13	09	44	0.04	0.47	356.745	07	2.0	123	356.737
1.10	0900	13	09	43	0.04	0.47	358.862	07	2.0	120	358.879
1.09	0905	13	09	42	0.03	0.34	360.748	07	2.0	117	360.736
1.08	0910	13	10	49	0.02	0.21	362.239	06	2.0	123	362.239
1.07	0915	14	10	56	0.02	0.21	363.719	06	2.0	119	363.729
1.06	0920	14	10	59	0.02	0.20	365.224	07	2.0	124	365.212
1.05	0925	14	10	59	0.02	0.20	366.678	07	2.0	119	366.694
1.04	0930	14	11	60	0.02	0.20	368.184	07	2.0	119	368.177
1.03	0935	14	12	58	0.01	0.09	369.237	07	2.0	121	369.231
1.02	0940	14	12	48	0.01	0.09	370.315	07	2.0	122	370.301
1.01	0945	15	13	40	0.01	0.10	371.390	07	2.0	121	371.388

Averages

8.2 2.0

ISOKINETIC TEST DATA

CLIENT NAME / PLANT LOCATION

Royal Oak, Yellowknife

JOB / FILE NUMBER

PAGE 4 OF 6

TEST CONDUCTED BY

J. Jackson / D. Lemna

CALCULATOR SET-UP

ORIFICE FACTOR

176.07

MINUTES PER POINT

5

BAROMETRIC PRESSURE

29.24

in. Hg.

STATIC PRESSURE

-0.19

in. H₂O

SPECIFIC GRAVITY

0.97

air = 1.0

WATER CONTENT

6

mole %

NOZZLE DIAMETER

0.3693

in.

PITOT FACTOR

0.802

INITIAL METER READING

372.553

ft.³.

DRY GAS ANALYSIS

O₂

CO₂

Sample
Bottle
Number

Initial
Volume

Final
Volume

mLs
Condensed

Imp. 1

see data sheet #3

Imp. 2

Imp. 3

AVERAGES

Imp. 4

Imp. 5

CO readings if taken

Particulate Analytical

EPA

Filter

P.W.

Acet.

P.W.

Water

Imp.

Imp.

SOURCE INFORMATION

SOURCE NAME:

Roaster Stack

TEST DATE

23 Sept 98

G.C. Sample Number

TEST NUMBER

Two (8) sheet

Notes:

see data sheet #3

* shaker operating 1100 - 1200 hrs.

Q = 25.269

See Over For Additional Notes.

Kit Used:

see data sheet #3

Pitots Used:

STACK I.D. - meters
or traverse length

108"

STACK WIDTH - meters
if rectangular

TRAV. POINT	START TIME	METER TEMP. C IN OUT	STACK TEMP C	PITOT READING in. H ₂ O	ORIFICE SETTING in. H ₂ O	METER READING ft. ³	IMP TEMP C	IMP VAC. in. Hg.	OVEM TEMP. C	CALCULATED METER READING
2.16	1045	13 13	55	0.02	0.21	374.058	10	2.0	123	374.050
2.15	1050	13 13	63	0.02	0.20	375.537	10	2.0	119	375.529
2.14	1055	14 14	65	0.02	0.20	377.015	11	2.0	117	377.009
2.13	1100	14 14	66	0.02	0.20	378.495	12	2.0	119	378.486
2.12	1105	15 14	66	0.02	0.20	379.974	13	2.0	120	379.967
2.11	1110	15 14	67	0.02	0.20	381.458	12	2.0	117	381.445
2.10	1115	15 14	68	0.03	0.32	383.268	12	2.0	114	383.252
2.09	1120	15 14	67	0.03	0.32	385.053	12	2.0	123	385.062
2.08	1125	15 14	67	0.04	0.44	387.163	11	2.0	122	387.152
2.07	1130	15 14	68	0.03	0.32	388.958	10	2.0	126	388.960
2.06	1135	16 14	68	0.03	0.32	390.778	10	2.0	117	390.770
2.05	1140	15 14	68	0.02	0.20	392.251	09	2.0	119	392.246
2.04	1145	15 14	67	0.02	0.20	393.710	09	2.0	118	393.724
2.03	1150	15 15	64	0.02	0.21	395.216	08	2.0	125	395.211
2.02	1155	15 14	47	0.02	0.22	396.743	08	2.0	119	396.735
2.01	1200	15 15	52	0.01	0.09	397.822	08	2.0	122	397.805

Averages



EMISSION TEST DATA

Job Number	Test Number	Pilot #	Factor
Company Name	Barometric Pressure	NOVA	GC
Plant Location	Ambient Temperature	O2	mole %
Source Name	Train Operators	CO2	mole %
Test Date	Train Used	CO	loomv
SILICA GEL START WEIGHT 337		SILICA GEL END WEIGHT 343	
Solution Used	Imp. 1	Imp. 2	Cyclonic Flow
Initial mLs.	400		Static Pressure
Final mLs.	429		Leak Checks
mLs. Condensed	29	WASH 100	

Sample Time	Clock Time	Meter Volume Units	Stack dP in. H2O	Imp. Vacuum in. Hg.	TEMPERATURES C		
					meter	condenser	stack
0	08:15	86.451		3.0	03	05	
10	08:25	87.63		3.0	04	05	
20	08:35	89.91		3.0	6.0	05	
30	08:45	92.64		3.0	8.0	05	
40	08:55	95.50		3.0	12.0	05	
50	09:05	97.10		3.0	14.0	05	
60	09:15	101.003		3.0	16.0	05	
		14.662		3.0	9.0	5.0	

Ts C	dP in. H2O	Ts C	dP in. H2O	Ts C	dP in. H2O	Ts C	dP in. H2O
1		1		1		1	
2		2		2		2	
3		3		3		3	
4		4		4		4	
5		5		5		5	
6		6		6		6	
7		7		7		7	
8		8		8		8	
9		9		9		9	
10		10		10		10	
11		11		11		11	
12		12		12		12	
13		13		13		13	
14		14		14		14	
15		15		15		15	
16		16		16		16	

PORT IDENT.

ISOKINETIC TEST DATA

583

CLIENT NAME / PLANT LOCATION

Royal Oak, Yellowknife

JOB / FILE NUMBER

PAGE 5 OF 6

TEST CONDUCTED BY

D. Lemna / J. Jackson

CALCULATOR SET-UP

ORIFICE FACTOR 176.07
MINUTES PER POINT 5
BAROMETRIC PRESSURE 29.24 in. Hg.
STATIC PRESSURE -0.19 in. H2O
SPECIFIC GRAVITY 97 air = 1.0
WATER CONTENT 6 mole %
NOZZLE DIAMETER 0.3693 in. 3/8"(2)
PITOT FACTOR 0.802
INITIAL METER READING 398.085 ft. ~3

DRY GAS ANALYSIS

O2 CO2

6.0 0

6.0 0

AVERAGES

CO readings if taken

Sample Bottle Number	Initial Volume	Final Volume	mLs Condensed
Imp. 1 distilled water			
Imp. 2 "	600	668	68
Imp. 3 "			
Imp. 4 empty			
Imp. 5 silica gel			
Particulate Analytical			
EPA Filter E-145			
P.W. Acet.			
P.W. Water			
Imp.			3.43
Imp.			15195.2

SOURCE INFORMATION

SOURCE NAME: Roaster Stack

G.C. Sample Number

TEST DATE

23 Sept 98

TEST NUMBER

Three

Notes: leak check 0.001 cfm @ 15" Hg
Q = 50.174

STACK I.D. - meters or traverse length

108"

[] See Over For Additional Notes.

STACK WIDTH - meters if rectangular

Kit Used: 150.005

Pitobe Used: B-012

TRAV. POINT	START TIME	METER TEMP. C	STACK TEMP C	PITOT READING in. H2O	ORIFICE SETTING in. H2O	METER READING ft. ~3	IMP TEMP C	IMP VAC. in. Hg.	OVEM TEMP. C	CALCULATED METER READING
West		IN OUT	C							
2.16	1255	10 11	44	0.02	0.21	399.606	07	2.0	120	399.594
2.15	1300	11 11	47	0.02	0.21	402.107	06	2.0	121	401.099
2.14	1305	11 11	46	0.02	0.21	402.615	06	2.0	122	402.607
2.13	1310	12 11	46	0.02	0.21	404.125	07	2.0	123	404.117
2.12	1315	12 11	47	0.02	0.21	405.633	07	2.0	119	405.624
2.11	1320	13 12	48	0.03	0.34	407.490	09	2.0	122	407.474
2.10	1325	13 12	49	0.03	0.34	409.335	10	2.0	120	409.321
2.09	1330	13 12	49	0.03	0.34	411.172	09	2.0	119	411.168
2.08	1335	14 12	49	0.04	0.47	413.294	08	2.0	126	413.305
2.07	1340	14 12	48	0.03	0.34	415.166	08	2.0	122	415.158
2.06	1345	14 12	47	0.03	0.34	417.029	07	2.0	117	417.014
2.05	1350	14 13	47	0.02	0.22	418.546	07	2.0	123	418.532
2.04	1355	14 13	46	0.02	0.22	420.059	07	2.0	121	420.053
2.03	1400	14 13	44	0.01	0.10	421.137	07	2.0	124	421.132
2.02	1405	14 13	39	0.01	0.10	422.228	07	2.0	120	422.219
2.01	1410	14 13	32	0.01	0.10		07	2.0	125	423.318

Averages

1.8 2.0

ISOKINETIC TEST DATA

CLIENT NAME / PLANT LOCATION

Royal Oak, Yellowknife

JOB / FILE NUMBER

PAGE 6 OF 6

TEST CONDUCTED BY

D. Lemna / J. Jackson

CALCULATOR SET-UP

ORIFICE FACTOR

176.07

MINUTES PER POINT

5

BAROMETRIC PRESSURE

29.27

in. Hg.

STATIC PRESSURE

-0.19

in. H₂O

SPECIFIC GRAVITY

0.97

air = 1.0

WATER CONTENT

6

mole %

NOZZLE DIAMETER

0.3693

in. 3/8" (2)

PITOT FACTOR

0.802

INITIAL METER READING

423.318

ft. ^3

DRY GAS ANALYSIS

O₂

CO₂

6.0

0

6.0

0

AVERAGES

CO readings if taken

Sample Bottle Number

Initial Volume

Final Volume

mLs Condensed

Imp. 1

see data sheet #5

Imp. 2

Imp. 3

Imp. 4

Imp. 5

Particulate Analytical

EPA Filter

P.W. Acet.

P.W. Water

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

Imp.

SOURCE INFORMATION

SOURCE NAME:

Roaster Stack

TEST DATE

23 Sept 98

TEST NUMBER

Three

Notes:

see data sheet #5

STACK I.D. - meters or traverse length

108"

[]

See Over For Additional Notes.

STACK WIDTH - meters if rectangular

Kit Used:

see data sheet #5

Pitot Used:

TRAV. POINT no.	START TIME	METER TEMP.C IN OUT		STACK TEMP C	PITOT READING in.H2O	ORIFICE SETTING in.H2O	METER READING ft.^3	IMP TEMP C	IMP VAC. in.Hg.	OVEM TEMP. C	CALCULATED METER READING
1.16	1425	14	13	46	0.01	0.10		08	2.0	121	
1.15	1430	13	13	46	0.02	0.22	425.922	08	2.0	125	425.911
1.14	1435	13	13	47	0.03	0.34	427.775	08	2.0	126	427.768
1.13	1440	13	13	48	0.02	0.21	429.295	08	2.0	116	429.281
1.12	1445	14	13	48	0.03	0.34	431.149	09	2.0	124	431.137
1.11	1450	14	13	49	0.02	0.21	432.638	09	2.0	119	432.651
1.10	1455	14	13	48	0.02	0.22	434.176	09	2.0	122	434.167
1.09	1500	14	13	48	0.03	0.34	436.014	09	2.0	121	436.023
1.08	1505	15	14	48	0.03	0.34	437.892	08	2.0	123	437.886
1.07	1510	15	13	47	0.03	0.34	439.758	08	2.0	118	439.749
1.06	1515	15	13	48	0.03	0.34	441.596	08	2.0	122	441.609
1.05	1520	15	14	47	0.03	0.34	443.483	08	2.0	118	443.474
1.04	1525	15	13	46	0.02	0.22	445.009	08	2.0	125	444.998
1.03	1530	15	14	46	0.01	0.10	446.064	08	2.0	121	446.077
1.02	1535	14	14	41	0.01	0.10	447.175	08	2.0	120	447.163
1.01	1540	14	14	35	0.01	0.10	448.259	08	2.0	125	448.259

Averages



EMISSION TEST DATA

Job Number		Test Number	THREE	Pitot #		Factor	
Company Name	ROYAL OAK MINES	Barometric Pressure	29.27	NOVA	1	GC	1
Plant Location	YELLOWKNIFE	Ambient Temperature	18°C	O2			mole %
Source Name	ROASTER	Train Operators	SS DEL	CO2			mole %
Test Date	SEPT 23 1998	Train Used	SO2 KIT 6	CO			ppmv
SILICA GEL START WEIGHT 343		SILICA GEL END WEIGHT 348					
Solution Used	Imp. 1	Imp. 2	Cyclonic Flow	Yes	1	No	1
Initial mLs.	400		Static Pressure	+	1	-	1
Final mLs.	425		Leak Checks	Before		After	
mLs. Condensed	25	WASH 100		cfm@	in.Hg.	cfm@	in.Hg.

Sample Time	Clock Time	Meter Volume Units	Stack dP in. H2O	Imp. Vacuum in. Hg.	TEMPERATURES C		
					meter	condenser	stack
0	12:55	101.010	}	3.0	09	05	}
10	13:05	103.605		3.0	10	05	
20	13:15	105.81		3.0	12	05	
30	13:25	107.65		3.0	14	05	
40	13:35	110.35		3.0	16.0	05	
50	13:45	114.50		3.0	18.0	05	
60	13:55	117.435		3.0	21.0	05	
		16.425		3.0	14.3	5.0	

Ts C	dP in.H2O	Ts C	dP in.H2O	Ts C	dP in.H2O	Ts C	dP in.H2O
1		1		1		1	
2		2		2		2	
3		3		3		3	
4		4		4		4	
5		5		5		5	
6		6		6		6	
7		7		7		7	
8		8		8		8	
9		9		9		9	
10		10		10		10	
11		11		11		11	
12		12		12		12	
13		13		13		13	
14		14		14		14	
15		15		15		15	
16		16		16		16	

PORT IDENT.

PITOT TUBE/PITOTBE CALIBRATION DATA 27-July-1998						
UPDATED						
A=>PITOT	Length					
B=>PITOTBE	TYPE	FL	Pf	A	Pf	B
						DATE
A-021	PITOT	2.0	0.793	A		09-Feb-98
A-04SH1	PITOT	5.0	0.794	A		05-Feb-98
A-051	PITOT	5.0	0.808	A		22-Jan-98
A-08SH1	PITOT	6.0	0.854	A		05-Feb-98
A-081	PITOT	8.0	0.802	A		09-Feb-98
A-082	PITOT	8.0	0.828	A		09-Feb-98
A-14SH1	PITOT	14.0	0.750	A		19-Feb-98
A-14SH2	PITOT	14.0	0.772	A		19-Feb-98
A-14SH3	PITOT	14.0	0.732	A		19-Feb-98
A-141	PITOT	14.0	0.823	A		09-Feb-98
A-142	PITOT	14.0	0.759	A		09-Feb-98
A-143 Mon.	PITOT	14.0	0.833	A		29-Jun-98
A-17SH1	PITOT	17.0	0.798	A		20-Jul-98
A-WEI01	PITOT	8.0	0.784	A		22-Jan-98
A-WEI02	PITOT	8.0	0.852	A		22-Jan-98
B-031	PITOTBE	3.0	0.841	A		05-Feb-98
B-032	PITOTBE	3.0	0.801	A		02-Jan-98
B-033	PITOTBE	3.0	0.800	A		02-Jan-98
B-051	PITOTBE	5.0	0.825	A		05-Feb-98
B-052	PITOTBE	5.0	0.828	A		02-Jan-98
B-081	PITOTBE	6.0	0.858	A		05-Feb-98
B-081	PITOTBE	8.0	0.835	A		09-Feb-98
B-091	PITOTBE	9.0	0.795	A		19-Feb-98
B-101	PITOTBE	10.0	0.813	A		09-Feb-98
B-102	PITOTBE	10.0	0.781	A		09-Feb-98
B-121	PITOTBE	12.0	0.802	A		09-Feb-98
ASTM-02	Tip	0.848	A			05-Feb-98
ASTM-03	Tip	0.810	A			19-Feb-98
ASTM-04	Tip	0.807	A			04-Feb-97
ASTM-05	Tip	0.818	A			09-Feb-98
ASTM-10	Tip	0.815	A			19-Feb-98
B-H2O	Tip	0.812	A			19-Feb-98

NOx Bomb Calibrations	
Bomb #	Volume
2000	2022
2001	2046
2002	2003
2003	1994
2004	2025
2005	2056
2006	1967
2007	2042
2008	1991
2009	2010
2010	1970
2011	2080
2012	1985
2013	1932
2014	1973
2015	2029
2016	1995
2017	2034
2018	1993
2019	2009
2020	1984
2021	1995
2022	1972
2023	2008
2024	1969
2025	1976
2027	2002
2028	2023
2029	2013
2030	1997
2031	1989
2032	2006
2033	2095
2034	1992
2035	2022
2036	2037
2037	2029
2038	1970
2039	2020
2040	2057
2041	2064
2042	1998
2043	2094
2044	2068
2045	1986
2046	2087
2047	2080
2048	2019

Nozzle	Size	Nozzle	Size	Nozzle	Size
3/32 SS-01	0.0903	1/4 SS-01	0.2483	5/16 SS-01	0.3155
3/32 SS-03	0.0950	1/4 SS-02	0.2525	5/16 SS-02	0.3148
		1/4 SS-03	0.2520	5/16 SS-03	0.3140
1/8 SS-01	0.1315	1/4 SS-04	0.2508	5/16 SS-04	0.3143
		1/4 SS-05	0.2493	5/16 SS-05	0.3143
3/16 SS-01	0.1913	1/4 SS-06	0.2508		
3/16 SS-02	0.1935	1/4 SS-07	0.2553	3/8 SS-01	0.3693
3/16 SS-03	0.1918	1/4 SS-08	0.2493	3/8 SS-02	0.3693
3/16 SS-04	0.1925	1/4 SS-09	0.2495	3/8 SS-03	0.3728
3/16 SS-05	0.1918	1/4 SS-10	0.2448	3/8 SS-04	0.3668
3/16 SS-07	0.1928			3/8 SS-05	0.3683
3/16 SS-08	0.1905	9/32 SS-01	0.2843	3/8 SS-06	0.3758
3/16 SS-09	0.1913	9/32 SS-02	0.2890	3/8 SS-07	0.3693
3/16 SS-10	0.1918	9/32 SS-03	0.2868	3/8 SS-08	0.3660
3/16 SS-12	0.1903	9/32 SS-04	0.2858	3/8 SS-10	0.3670
		9/32 SS-05	0.2853		
7/32 SS-01	0.2168	9/32 SS-06	0.2890	3/8 napp01	0.3700
7/32 SS-02	0.2210	9/32 SS-07	0.2868		
7/32 SS-03	0.2198	9/32 SS-08	0.2880		
7/32 SS-04	0.2188	9/32 SS-09	0.2840	1/2 SS-01	0.4970
7/32 SS-06	0.2203	9/32 SS-10	0.2888	1/2 SS-02	0.4995
				1/2 SS-03	0.5005
7/16 Q (N)	0.4360			1/2 SS-05	0.5063
3/16 Q (P)	0.1998	3/8 INC-07	0.3693		
1/4 Q (P1)	0.2315	3/8 INC-07	0.3735	1/2 NIC-06	0.4950
1/4 Q (P2)	0.2318			1/2 NIC-07	0.4925
1/4 Q (G)	0.2623				

METER/ORIFICE CALIBRATION DATA				
FULL CERTIFICATION			VERIFICATION DATES	
DGM	ORIFICE	DATE		
ISO 002	0.9991	170.03	98/02/24	
ISO 003	1.0041	170.04	98/02/24	
ISO 004	0.9972	170.04	98/02/24	
ISO 005	0.9940	178.07	98/02/24	
ISO 006	1.0021	173.05	98/03/12	
ABS 001	1.001		98/02/10	
ABS 002	0.999		98/03/12	98/04/28
ABS 003	1.007 @ 20 l/min		97/12/01	
ABS 003	@ 1.0 l/min			
ABS 005	0.998		98/02/08	
ABS 006	1.004		98/05/22	
ABS 007	0.996		98/08/18	
ABS 008	1.006		98/03/13	
ABS 009	1.001		98/02/20	
ABS 010	0.994		98/02/12	
ABS 011	1.007		98/02/08	
REF 001	0.999 vs spirometer		98/01/30	
REF 002	1.000 vs REF 001		98/02/03	

Royal Oak
Yellowknife
Roaster Stack

DATA FILE NUMBER 980581

TEST One

September 22, 1998

GAS SPEED AND ISOKINETIC CALCULATIONS

POINT #	VELOCITY PRES. in.H2O	ORIFICE PRES. in.H2O	VOLUME m3	STACK TEMP. C	METER-TEMP IN C	OUT C	STACK VEL m/s	PERCENT ISOKIN.
1.16	0.040	1.640	0.1086	68.0	14.0	14.0	3.63	100.62
1.15	0.040	1.650	0.1096	67.0	14.0	14.0	3.63	101.46
1.14	0.040	1.650	0.1089	67.0	16.0	14.0	3.63	100.46
1.13	0.050	2.100	0.1219	68.0	16.0	14.0	4.06	100.55
1.12	0.050	2.100	0.1220	68.0	17.0	14.0	4.06	100.50
1.11	0.040	1.680	0.1099	69.0	19.0	15.0	3.64	100.96
1.10	0.040	1.670	0.1096	69.0	18.0	15.0	3.64	100.82
1.09	0.040	1.680	0.1101	69.0	19.0	15.0	3.64	101.09
1.08	0.030	1.240	0.0951	70.0	19.0	16.0	3.16	100.91
1.07	0.030	1.240	0.0952	70.0	20.0	16.0	3.16	100.85
1.06	0.020	0.810	0.0777	70.0	20.0	16.0	2.58	100.89
1.05	0.020	0.810	0.0782	70.0	20.0	17.0	2.58	101.42
1.04	0.020	0.810	0.0778	67.0	19.0	16.0	2.57	100.77
1.03	0.020	0.810	0.0772	67.0	19.0	16.0	2.57	100.07
1.02	0.010	0.400	0.0573	52.0	20.0	17.0	1.77	102.48
1.01	0.010	0.420	0.0574	44.0	20.0	18.0	1.75	101.18
2.16	0.050	2.130	0.1232	69.0	18.0	17.0	4.07	100.96
2.15	0.040	1.690	0.1098	69.0	19.0	17.0	3.64	100.53
2.14	0.040	1.690	0.1103	69.0	19.0	17.0	3.64	100.92
2.13	0.050	2.130	0.1227	70.0	19.0	17.0	4.07	100.52
2.12	0.040	1.700	0.1106	70.0	21.0	18.0	3.64	100.88
2.11	0.040	1.700	0.1105	71.0	21.0	18.0	3.65	100.90
2.10	0.040	1.700	0.1105	70.0	21.0	18.0	3.64	100.78
2.09	0.030	1.250	0.0953	70.0	20.0	17.0	3.16	100.83
2.08	0.030	1.250	0.0956	70.0	20.0	17.0	3.16	101.13
2.07	0.020	0.810	0.0774	70.0	19.0	17.0	2.58	100.52
2.06	0.020	0.810	0.0777	71.0	20.0	18.0	2.58	100.80
2.05	0.020	0.810	0.0782	71.0	20.0	18.0	2.58	101.43
2.04	0.020	0.810	0.0781	71.0	20.0	18.0	2.58	101.24
2.03	0.010	0.380	0.0553	67.0	20.0	18.0	1.81	100.97
2.02	0.010	0.390	0.0551	63.0	20.0	18.0	1.80	100.02
2.01	0.010	0.400	0.0567	52.0	17.0	16.0	1.77	102.06
AVG.		1.261		67.1	18.9	16.4	3.08	100.92
TOTAL			2.9836					
MAX								102.48
MIN								100.02

Royal Oak
Yellowknife
Roaster Stack

DATA FILE NUMBER 980582

TEST Two

September 23, 1998

GAS SPEED AND ISOKINETIC CALCULATIONS

POINT #	VELOCITY PRES. in.H2O	ORIFICE PRES. in.H2O	VOLUME m3	STACK TEMP. C	METER-TEMP IN C	OUT C	STACK VEL m/s	PERCENT ISOKIN.
1.16	0.040	0.440	0.0589	53.0	7.0	5.0	3.56	100.60
1.15	0.050	0.590	0.0669	40.0	10.0	7.0	3.90	99.19
1.14	0.050	0.600	0.0685	40.0	11.0	8.0	3.90	101.26
1.13	0.050	0.600	0.0677	41.0	12.0	8.0	3.91	99.99
1.12	0.040	0.470	0.0607	41.0	13.0	9.0	3.50	99.97
1.11	0.040	0.470	0.0605	44.0	13.0	9.0	3.51	100.07
1.10	0.040	0.470	0.0599	43.0	13.0	9.0	3.51	98.98
1.09	0.030	0.340	0.0534	42.0	13.0	9.0	3.03	101.69
1.08	0.020	0.210	0.0422	49.0	13.0	10.0	2.50	99.41
1.07	0.020	0.210	0.0419	56.0	14.0	10.0	2.53	99.50
1.06	0.020	0.200	0.0426	59.0	14.0	10.0	2.54	101.78
1.05	0.020	0.200	0.0411	59.0	14.0	10.0	2.54	98.26
1.04	0.020	0.200	0.0426	60.0	14.0	11.0	2.55	101.75
1.03	0.010	0.090	0.0298	58.0	14.0	12.0	1.79	100.16
1.02	0.010	0.090	0.0305	48.0	14.0	12.0	1.77	100.98
1.01	0.010	0.100	0.0304	40.0	15.0	13.0	1.74	99.09
2.16	0.020	0.210	0.0755	55.0	13.0	13.0	2.53	178.58
2.15	0.020	0.200	0.0419	63.0	13.0	13.0	2.56	100.20
2.14	0.020	0.200	0.0418	65.0	14.0	14.0	2.56	100.08
2.13	0.020	0.200	0.0419	66.0	14.0	14.0	2.57	100.36
2.12	0.020	0.200	0.0419	66.0	15.0	14.0	2.57	100.12
2.11	0.020	0.200	0.0420	67.0	15.0	14.0	2.57	100.61
2.10	0.030	0.320	0.0512	68.0	15.0	14.0	3.15	100.31
2.09	0.030	0.320	0.0505	67.0	15.0	14.0	3.15	98.78
2.08	0.040	0.440	0.0597	67.0	15.0	14.0	3.64	101.09
2.07	0.030	0.320	0.0508	68.0	15.0	14.0	3.15	99.48
2.06	0.030	0.320	0.0515	68.0	16.0	14.0	3.15	100.69
2.05	0.020	0.200	0.0417	68.0	15.0	14.0	2.58	100.01
2.04	0.020	0.200	0.0413	67.0	15.0	14.0	2.57	98.91
2.03	0.020	0.210	0.0426	64.0	15.0	15.0	2.56	101.47
2.02	0.020	0.220	0.0432	47.0	15.0	14.0	2.50	100.43
2.01	0.010	0.090	0.0305	52.0	15.0	15.0	1.78	101.00
AVG.		0.285		56.0	13.7	11.8	2.82	102.65
TOTAL			1.5456					
MAX								178.58
MIN								98.26

Royal Oak
Yellowknife
Roaster Stack

DATA FILE NUMBER 980583

TEST Three

September 23, 1998

GAS SPEED AND ISOKINETIC CALCULATIONS

POINT #	VELOCITY PRES. in.H2O	ORIFICE PRES. in.H2O	VOLUME m3	STACK TEMP. C	METER-TEMP IN C	OUT C	STACK VEL m/s	PERCENT ISOKIN.
1.16	0.020	0.210	0.0430	44.0	10.0	11.0	2.49	100.56
1.15	0.020	0.210	0.0708	47.0	11.0	11.0	2.50	165.85
1.14	0.020	0.210	0.0144	46.0	11.0	11.0	2.49	33.63
1.13	0.020	0.210	0.0427	46.0	12.0	11.0	2.49	99.80
1.12	0.020	0.210	0.0427	47.0	12.0	11.0	2.50	99.82
1.11	0.030	0.340	0.0526	48.0	13.0	12.0	3.06	100.14
1.10	0.030	0.340	0.0522	49.0	13.0	12.0	3.07	99.65
1.09	0.030	0.340	0.0520	49.0	13.0	12.0	3.07	99.22
1.08	0.040	0.470	0.0601	49.0	14.0	12.0	3.54	99.05
1.07	0.030	0.340	0.0530	48.0	14.0	12.0	3.06	100.77
1.06	0.030	0.340	0.0527	47.0	14.0	12.0	3.06	100.13
1.05	0.020	0.220	0.0429	47.0	14.0	13.0	2.50	99.72
1.04	0.020	0.220	0.0428	46.0	14.0	13.0	2.49	99.30
1.03	0.010	0.100	0.0305	44.0	14.0	13.0	1.76	99.77
1.02	0.010	0.100	0.0309	39.0	14.0	13.0	1.74	100.17
1.01	0.010	0.100	0.0311	32.0	14.0	13.0	1.72	99.86
2.16	0.010	0.100	0.0303	46.0	14.0	13.0	1.76	99.53
2.15	0.020	0.220	0.0431	46.0	13.0	13.0	2.49	100.06
2.14	0.030	0.340	0.0524	47.0	13.0	13.0	3.06	99.59
2.13	0.020	0.210	0.0430	48.0	13.0	13.0	2.50	100.25
2.12	0.030	0.340	0.0525	48.0	13.0	14.0	3.06	99.63
2.11	0.020	0.210	0.0421	49.0	14.0	13.0	2.50	98.18
2.10	0.020	0.220	0.0435	48.0	14.0	13.0	2.50	101.25
2.09	0.030	0.340	0.0520	48.0	14.0	13.0	3.06	98.77
2.08	0.030	0.340	0.0531	48.0	15.0	14.0	3.06	100.57
2.07	0.030	0.340	0.0528	47.0	15.0	13.0	3.06	99.94
2.06	0.030	0.340	0.0520	48.0	15.0	13.0	3.06	98.60
2.05	0.030	0.340	0.0534	47.0	15.0	14.0	3.06	100.89
2.04	0.020	0.220	0.0432	46.0	15.0	13.0	2.49	99.98
2.03	0.010	0.100	0.0299	46.0	15.0	14.0	1.76	97.61
2.02	0.010	0.100	0.0314	41.0	14.0	14.0	1.75	102.16
2.01	0.010	0.100	0.0307	35.0	14.0	14.0	1.73	98.72
AVG.		0.244		45.8	13.5	12.7	2.58	99.79
TOTAL			1.4199					
MAX								165.85
MIN								33.63